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Approved by The Academic Council in its 6th Meeting Reld on 17 Jan, 2017 Ras been approved vide Resolution-24.

Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind
Bachelor of Education in Special Education

(Hearing Impairment (HI) Learning Disability (LD)/Mental Retardation (MR) Visual Impairment (V.I))

B.Ed.Spl.Ed. (H.V.L.D/M.R/V.I)

# Semester wise Course Structure and Scheme of Examination Effective from Academic Session 2016-17 Two Years Duration (04 Semesters)

Semester-I

Course Code	Course title	Internal Assessment	External Assessment Examination	Total Marks	Duration of Exam.	Passing Marks (Internal + External)
Al	Human Growth &  Development	20	80	100	3 hours	50
A2	Contemporary India and Education	20	80	100	3 hours	50
В7	Introduction to sensory disabilities	10	40	50	3 hours	25
В8	Introduction to neuro / developmental disabilities	=10	40	50	3 hours	25
B9	Introduction to locomotor and multiple disabilities	- 10	40	50	3 hours	25
C12	Assessment and identification of needs	20	80	100	3 hours	50
ΕI	Practical: Cross Disability and Inclusion	10	40	50		25
	Total			500		

#### Note:

- 1. The course contents of A1, A2, B7, B8 and B9 are common for all B.EdSpl.Ed. Programmes i.e B.Ed.Spl.Ed.(V.I)/B.Ed.Spl.Ed.(M.R)/B.Ed.Spl.Ed.(L.D)/ B.Ed.Spl.Ed. (H.I).
- 2. The course contents of C12 and E1 are according to disability specific specialisations. It is different for B.Ed.Spl.Ed.(V.I), B.Ed.Spl.Ed.(M.R), B.Ed.Spl.Ed.(L.D), B.Ed.Spl.Ed. (H.I).
- The examination shall comprise written papers, practical/practicum etc. The relative weightage
  of internal assessment and semester-end external examination of each theory course shall be 20
  percent and 80 percent respectively.

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- 4. A candidate has to appear for internal assessment during the concerned semester only.
- 5. A candidate will have to secure minimum 50% marks as an aggregate of external and internal examination in each course to pass the programme (Grace Marks as per University norms): A candidate will have to score minimum 40% marks in external examination of each course to pass the programme.

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#### 5.5 Career Choices

# Engagement with the field as part of course as indicated below

Hands on Experience

- Observe children in various settings and identify milestones achieved.
- Seminar on human development
- · Writing Journal for reflection and case study

## Suggested Readings

- Berk, L. E. (2000). Human Development. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Company, New York.
- Brisbane, E. H. (2004). The developing child. Mc.Graw Hill, USA.
- Cobb, N. J. (2001). The child infants, children and adolescents. Mayfield Publishing Company, California.
- Hurlocl, E. B. (2005). Child growth and development. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New York.
- Hurlocl, E. B. (2006). Developmental Psychology- A life span approach. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Meece, J. S., & Eccles J. L (Eds) (2010). Handbook of Research on Schools, Schooling and Human Development. New York: Routledge.
- Mittal, S. (2006). Child development- Experimental Psychology. Isha Books, Delhi.
- Nisha, M. (2006). Introduction to child development, Isha Books, Delhi.
- Papalia, D. E., & Olds, S. W. (2005). Human development. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New York.
- Santrock, J. W. (2006). Child Development., Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New York.
- Santrock, J. W. (2007). Adolescence. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.

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# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (M.R)

Semester-I

## CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION

Course Code: A2

Marks: 100

(External: 80, Internal: 20)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

This course will enable student-teachers to explore education from philosophical and sociological perspective and hands on experience of engaging with diverse communities, children and schools. It also traces the educational developments in the historical context leading to contemporary India. The course also includes various commissions and policies and issues and trends in the field of education, special education and inclusive education.

### **Objectives**

After completing this course the student-teachers will be able to

- 1. Explain the history, nature and process and Philosophy of education.
- 2. Analyse the role of educational system in the context of Modern Ethos.
- 3. Understand the concept of diversity.
- 4. Develop an understanding of the trends, issues, and challenges faced by the contemporary Indian Education in global context.

# Unit 1: Philosophical Foundations of Education

- 1.1 Education: Concept, definition and scope
- 1.2 Agencies of Education: School, family, community and media
- 1.3 Philosophies of Education: idealism, naturalism, pragmatism, existentialism, humanism, constructivism and connectionism
- 1.4 Classical Indian Perspective (Budhism, Jainism, Vedanta Darshan, Sankya Darshan)
- 1.5 Indian Philosophers (Aurobindo, Gandhi, Tagore, Krishna Murthy)

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# Unit 2: Understanding Diversity

- 2.1 Concept of Diversity
- 2.2 Types of Diversity Sender, linguistic, cultural, socio-economic and disability
- 2.3 Diversity in learning and play
- 2.4 Addressing diverse learning needs
- 2.5 Diversity: Global Perspective

# Unit 3: Contemporary Issues and Concerns

- 3.1 Universalisation of School Education, Right to Education and Universal Access
- 3.2 Issues of a) Universal enrolment b) Universal retention c) Universal learning
- 3.3 Issues of quality and equity: Physical, economic, social, cultural and linguistic, particularly w.r.t girl child, weaker sections and disabled
- 3.4 Equal Educational Opportunity: (i) Meaning of equality and constitutional provisions (ii) Prevailing nature and forms of inequality, including dominant and minority groups and related issues
- 3.5 Inequality in Schooling: Public-private schools, rural-urban schools, single teacher schools and other forms of inequalities such as regular and distance education system

# Unit 4: Education Commissions and Policy (School Education)

- 4.1 Constitutional provisions on education that reflect National Ideals: Equality, liberty, secularism, and social justice
- 4.2 National Commissions and Policies: Education Commission (1964), NPE and POA (1986, 1992), National Policy for Persons with Disabilities (2006)
- 4.3 National Acts: RCI Act, 1992, PWD Act, 1995, NT Act, 1999, RTE Act (2009 & 2012).
- 4.4 Programmes and Schemes: IEDC (1974, 1983), SSA (2000, 2011), RMSA (2009), IEDSS (2009)
- 4.5 International Conventions and Policies: Salamanca Declaration and Framework, 1994; UNCRPD, 2006; MDG, 2015; INCHEON strategies

#### Unit 5: Issues and Trends in Education

5.1 Challenges of education from preschool to senior secondary

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- 5.2 Inclusive education as a rights based model
- 5.3 Complementarities of inclusive and special schools
- 5.4 Language issues in education
- 5.5 Community participation and community based education

# Some Suggested Activities on contemporary issues

- Comparative study of different settings
- Conflicts and social movements in India: Women, Dalit, Tribal and Disabled
- Educational debates and movements
- First generation learners
- · Children with disabilities
- Inclusive education
- RTE act in the context of disadvantaged
- · Linguistic and religious diversity
- Human rights, minority rights
- Educational status of various groups
- Special and inclusive schools
- Analysis of contemporary debates

# **Essential Readings**

- Guha, R. (2007). India after Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy. Macmillon, Delhi.
- National Education Commission. (1964-66). Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi.
- National Policy on Education. (1986 & 92). Ministry of Human Resource Development Government of India, New Delhi.
- Right to Education Act (2009). Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India, New Delhi.

# Suggested Readings

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- Aggarwal, J. C. (1992). Development and Planning of Modern Education. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Ain, L. C. (2010) Signification Disobedience, Book Review Literary Trust Lew Delhi Select chapters.
- Anand, S. P. (1993). The Teacher & Education in Emerging Indian Society. NCERT, New Delhi.
- Bhat, B. D. (1996). Educational Documents in India. Arya Book Depot, New Delhi.
- Bhatia, K., & Bhatia, B. (1997). The Philosophical and Sociological Foundations. Doaba
   House, New Delhi.
- Biswas. A. (1992). Education in India. Arya Book Depot, New Delhi.
- Biswas. A., & Aggarwal, J.C. (1992). Education in India, Arya Book Depot, New Delhi.
- Chakravarty, S. (1987). Development Planning: The Indian Experience. Oxford University press, New Delhi.
- Chandra, B. (1997). Nationalism and Colonialism, Orient Longman, Hyderabad.
- Choudhary. K.C., & Sachdeva, L. (1995). Total literacy by 2000, IAE Association, New Delhi.
- Deaton A., & Dreze, J. (2008-2009). Poverty and Inequality in India in Raj Kapila and Uma Kapila (Ed.) in Indian Economy since Independence. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Deshpande, S. (2004). Contemporary India: A Sociological View. Penguin, New Delhi.
- Dubey, S. C. (2001). Indian Society, National Book Trust, New Delhi.
- Famous Speeches of Gandhi ji: Speech on the Eve of The Last Fast, January 12, 1948.
- $\bullet\ http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0023/002322/232205e.pdf$
- http://www.gandhi-manibhavan.org/gandhicomesalive/speech8.htm
- http://www.mkgandhi.org/speeches/speechMain.htm
- Jain, L.C. (2010). Civil Disobedience. Book Review Literary Trust, New Delhi.
- Jagannath. M. (1993). Indian Education in the Emerging Society. Sterling publishers Pvt. Ltd.,
   New Delhi.
- Jangira, N.K. (2012). NCERT Mother of Inclusive Education Address on Golden Jubilee of NCERT at RIE, Ajmer on 01 Sept. 2012.
- Kashyap, S. C. (2009). The Constitution of India. National Book Trust, New Delhi.
- Mahendru, M., & Roy, S. (2011). A Handbook on Disability Rehabilitation & Special Education. Educare Publications. New Delhi.





- Sapra, C. L., & Aggarwal, A. (1987). Education in India some critical Issues. National Book Organisation, New Delhi.
- Saraswathi, T. S. (1999). Cultures Socialization and Human Development. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Sen, A., & Dreze, J. (1997). India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford India, Delhi.
- Speeches of Gandhi ji: Speech on the Eve of The Last Fast, January 12, 1948. Government of India, New Delhi.
- Steven, B. (1998). School and Society. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Suresh, D. (1998). Curriculum and Child Development. Bhargav, Agra.
- Taneja, V.R. (1998). Educational Thoughts and Practice, Delhi University Publications.
- Vaidyanathan, A. (1995). The Indian Economy: Crisis, Response and Prospects. Tracts of the Times. Orient Longman Publications, New Delhi.
- Weber, O.C. (1990). Basic Philosophies of Education. Rinehart and Winston, New York Holt.

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# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (M.R)

Semester-I

# INTRODUCTION TO SENSORY DISABILITIES

Course Code: B 7

Max. Marks: 50

(External: 40, Internal: 10)

**Note:** Paper setter will set 5 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

The course is designed to provide a basic understanding to the student-teachers about the nature and needs of different types of sensory disabilities. It will also equip them in undertaking screening, planning and instructing students with sensory disabilities.

#### **Objectives**

After completing this course, the student-teachers will be able to

- Name the different types of sensory impairments and its prevalence and describe the process of hearing & implications of various types of hearing loss.
- Explain the issues & ways to address challenges in educating students with hearing loss.
- Describe nature, characteristics & assessment of students with low vision & visual impairment.
- Suggest educational placement and curricular strategies for students with low vision & visual impairment.
- Explicate the impact of deaf-blindness & practices for functional development.

# Unit 1: Hearing Impairment: Nature & Classification

- 1.1 Types of sensory impairments: Single (Hearing Impairment & Visual Impairment) & Dual sensory impairment (Deaf-blindness)
- 1.2 Importance of hearing
- 1.3 Process of hearing & its impediment leading to different types of hearing loss
- 1.4 Definition of hearing loss, demographics & associated terminologies: deaf/ Deaf/ deafness/ hearing impaired/ disability/ handicapped
- 1.5 Challenges arising due to congenital and acquired hearing loss

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# Unit 2: Impact of Hearing Loss

- 2.1 Characteristics of learners with hearing loss and impact of different degrees of flearing impairment on communication
- 2.2 Language & communication issues attributable to hearing loss and need for early Intervention
- 2.3 Communication options, preferences & facilitators of individuals with hearing loss
- 2.4 Issues & measures in literacy development and scholastic achievement of students with hearing loss
- 2.5 Restoring techniques using human (interpreter) & technological support (hearing devices)

# Unit 3: Visual Impairment- Nature and Assessment

- 3.1. Process of Seeing and Common Eye Disorders in India
- 3.2. Blindness and Low Vision--Definition and Classification
- 3.2. Demographic Information--NSSO and Census 2011
- 3.4. Importance of Early Identification and Intervention
- 3.5. Functional Assessment Procedures

# Unit 4: Educational Implications of Visual Impairment

- 4.1. Effects of Blindness- Primary and Secondary
- 4.2. Selective Educational Placement
- 4.3. Teaching Principles
- 4.4. Expanded Core Curriculum- Concept and Areas
- 4.5. Commonly Used Low Cost and Advanced Assistive Devices

# Unit 5: Deaf-blindness

- 5.1 Definition, causes, classification, prevalence and characteristics of deaf-blindness
- 5.2 Effects and implications of deaf-blindness on activities of daily living & education
- 5.3 Screening, assessment, identification & interventional strategies of deaf-blindness
- 5.4 Fostering early communication development: Methods, assistive devices and practices including AAC

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5.5 Addressing orientation, mobility & educational needs of students with deaf-blindness

## Course Work/ Reactional/ Field Engagement

- Develop a checklist for screening of children for hearing impairment
- Develop a checklist for screening of children for low vision
- Develop a checklist for screening of children for blindness
- Develop a checklist for screening of children for deaf blindness
- Journal based on observations of teaching children with sensory disabilities

#### **Transactions**

Visits, Observations, Videos and Interactions with Students with Disabilities

#### **Essential Readings**

- Bradford, L. J. & Hardy, W.G. (1979). Hearing and Hearing Impairment. New York: Grune and Stratton.
- Davis, H. & Silverman, S. R. (1970). Hearing and Deafness Part I. Holt, London: Rinehart & Winston.
- Holbrook, C.M., & Koenig, A. J. (Eds.) (2000). Foundations of Education, Vol I: History and Theory of Teaching Children and Youths with Visual Impairments. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed): New York: AFB Press.
- Handbook on Deafblindness (2005). Sense International India. Retrieved online on 24/4/2015 from http://www.google.co.in/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=3&ved=0CD EQFjAC&url=http%3A%2F%2Fssa.nic.in%2Finclusive-education%2Ftrainingmodule-for resource-teachers-for-disablechildren%2FModule%25202%2520Deafblindness.pdf%2Fat\_download%2Ffile&ei=LkY6VdGlOIKymAW604CgDg&usg=AFQjCNHxJc9OazS1fTSI\_HgQq JKxWjs\_A&sig2=LIBWuGnYE0OLPtpK5FCHEg&bvm=bv.91427555,d. dGY
- Kelley, P., & Gale, G. (1998). Towards Excellence: Effective education for students with vision impairments. Sydney: North Rocks Press.
- Lowenfeld, B. (1973). Visually Handicapped Child in School and Society; American Foundation for the Blind; NewYork.

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- Lynas, W. (2000). Communication options. In J. Stokes (Ed), Hearing Impaired Infants Support in the first eighteen months. London: Whurr Publishers Ltd.
- Martin, F. N., & Clark, LG (2000). Introduction to Audiology. 10th ed. Bostone Education.
- Martin, F.N., & Clark, J.G. (2012). Introduction to Audiology. 11th ed. Boston: Pearson Education.
- National Institute for the Visually Handicapped (2015). Information Booklet on Visual Impairment in India, Dehradun: Government of India.
- Nerbonne, M. A., & Schow, R.L. (2002). Introduction to Audiologic Rehabilitation. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Nerbonne, M. A., & Schow, R.L. (2013). Introduction to Audiologic Rehabilitation. 6th ed. Boston: Pearson Education.
- Northern, J. L., & Downs, M. P. (2002). Hearing in Children (5th Ed.). Philadelphia: Williams & Wilkins
- Prescod, S. V. (1978). Audiology Handbook of Hearing Disorders. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Company.
- Sataloff, R. T., & Sataloff, J. (2005). Hearing Loss. (4th Ed.) London: Taylor & Francis.
- Sims, L.G., Walter, G.G., & Whitehead, R.L. (1981). Deafness and Communication: Assessment and Training. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Warren, D.H. (1994). Blindness and Children: An Individual Differences Approach. New York: Cambridge University Press.

# **Suggested Readings**

- Auditory-Verbal International (1991). Auditory-Verbal Position Statement. Auricle 4, 11-12.
- Harp, B. (2006). The handbook of literacy assessment and evaluation, (3rd Eds). Norwood. Christopher-Gordon Publishers, Inc., Norwood, M.A.
- Katz, J. (1985). Handbook of Clinical Audiology(4th Ed.). Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore.
- Loreman, T., Deppeler, J., & Harvey, D. (2005). Inclusive education A practical guide to supporting diversity in the classroom. (2nd Eds.). Routledge, London.
- Norris, G. H., & Romer, L.T. (1995). Welcoming Students who are deafblind to typical classrooms. Paul H. Brookes, New Jersey.

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- Pandey, R. S., & Advani, L. (1995). Perspectives in Disability and Rehabilitation. Vikas
   Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
- Proceedings from National Conference on Centenary for Work for the Dial in India (1987).

  All India Confederation of the Blind and Christoffel Blinden Mission. R.K.Printers, New Delhi.
- Scholl, G.T. (1986). Foundations of Education for Blind and Visually Handicapped Children and Youth. American Foundation for the BLind, New York.
- Tucker, I., & Nolan, M. (1984). Educational Audiology. Croom Helm, London.
- Tye-Murray, N. (1998). Intervention Plans for Children. In Tye-Murray N. (Eds) Foundations of Aural Rehabilitation. Singular, San Diego.

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# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (M.R)

Semester-I

# INTRODUCTION TO NEURO DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES Course Code: B 8 Marks: 50

(External: 40, Internal: 10)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

The course integrates relevant subject matter in the areas of Learning Disability, intellectual Disability and Autism Spectrum Disorder. This course will prepare preservice teachers to work with students with Neuro Developmental disabilities in inclusive and specialized settings. It fosters the acquisition of the broad-based knowledge and skills needed to provide effective educational programs for students with learning and behavior characteristics. The course emphasizes implications for educational and vocational programming, curriculum, and instruction.

## **Objectives**

After completing the course the student-teachers will be able to

- 1. Discuss the characteristics and types of learning disability.
- 2. Describe the tools, areas of assessment and apply intervention strategies to enhance learning.
- 3. Explain the characteristics and types of Intellectual disability.
- 4. Describe the tools, areas of assessment and prepare and apply intervention strategies for independent living.
- 5. Explain the characteristics and types of Autism Spectrum Disorder.
- 6. Describe the tools, areas of assessment and apply intervention strategies.

# Unit 1: Learning Disability: Nature, Needs and Status

- 1.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
- 1.2 Tools and Areas of Assessment
- 1.3 Status of Learning Disabilities in India
- 1.4 Current Trends on Education of Learning Disabled

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## Unit 2: Learning Disability: Intervention Strategies

- 2.1 Strategies for reading, Writing and Maths
- 2.2 Curricular Adopte in, IEP, Further Education
- 2.3 Transition Education, Life Long Education

## Unit 3: Intellectual Disability: Nature, Needs and Intervention

- 3.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
- 3.2 Tools and Areas of Assessment
- 3.3 Strategies for Functional Academics and Social Skills

### Unit 4: Intellectual Disability: Interventions

- 4.1 Assistive Devices
- 4.2 Adaptations
- 4.3 Individualized Education Plan
- 4.4 Person Centered Plan
- 4.5 Life Skill Education
- 4.6 Vocational Training and Independent Living

## Unit 5: Autism Spectrum Disorder: Nature, Needs and Intervention

- 5.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
- 5.2 Tools and Areas of Assessment
- 5.3 Instructional Approaches
- 5.4 Teaching Methods
- 5.5 Vocational Training and Career Opportunities

#### Transaction

This course should be taught through lectures, discussion, demonstrations, presentations and workshops. They should be given hands on training in assessments of specific needs of children, interpretation of test reports and develop strategies for classroom intervention

#### Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement

- Develop an Assessment Tool for a child with learning disability in the given area
- Prepare a transition plan from school to college for an LD Child

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- Prepare a life skill curriculum
- Prepare a screening tool for children with Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Prepare teacher made test for functional assessment of a given child with ID/ Autism
- Plan an educational program on the basis of an assessment report of a child with ID/Autism Essential Readings
- Accardo, P.J., Magnusen, C., & Capute, A.J. (2000). Autism: Clinical and Research Issues. York Press, Baltimore.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (4th ed. TR). Washington DC.
- Bala, M.J. (2004). Methods of Teaching Exceptional Children. Discovery, New Delhi.
- Browning, R. E. (2004). Teaching Students with Behaviour and Severe Emotional Problems. http://www.k12.wa.us/specialed/families/pubdocs/bestpractices.pdf

# Suggested Readings

- Higgins, J. (2003) Practical Ideas that Really Work for Students with Dyslexia and Other Reading Disorders. PRO-ED, Austin.
- Moyes, R.A. (2010). Building Sensory Friendly Classrooms to Support Children with Challenging Behaviors: Implementing Data Driven Strategies. Sensory World, Texas.
- Pierangelo, R., & Giuliani G.A. (2003). Transition services in Special Education, Allyn & Bacon, London.
- Reddy G.L., & Rama, R. (2000). Education of Children with Special Needs. Discovery Pub, New Delhi.
- Simpson, R. L., & Myles, B, S. (2008). Educating Children and Youth with Autism: Strategies for Effective Practice. Pro Ed. Texas.
- Strichart, S. S. (1993). Teaching Study Strategies to Students with Learning Disabilities. Allyn & Bacon, Boston.
- Swady, E.R. (1989). Diagnosis & Correction of Reading, Difficulties. Allyn & Bacon, Boston.
- Taylor, B. (1988). Reading Difficulties: Instruction and Assessment. Random House, New York.
- Wong, B. Y. L. (1996) .The ABCs of learning disabilities (1st ed.) Academic Press, San Diego,
   CA.

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# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (M.R)

Semester-I

## INTRODUCTION TO LOCOMOTOR AND MULTIPLE DISABILITIES

Course Code: B9

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Max. Marks: 50

(External: 40, Internal: 10)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

The course aims to develop understanding about planning effective educational programme and functional activities for students with locomotor and multiple disabilities. This course intends to develop required skills in teacher trainee to identify the children with locomotor and multiple disabilities and also plan an effective programme education as well as for creating awareness on these conditions. Teacher is also expected to plan an effective therapeutic and programme and also refer for medical intervention whenever if necessary.

### **Objectives**

After completing the course the student-teachers will be able to

- Identify the persons with Locomotor disabilities such as Cerebral Palsy, Amputees, Polio, Leprosy cured, Muscular dystrophies, Neural and spinal defects and Multiple disabilities.
- Plan an effective programme for creating awareness about the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities.
- Plan an effective therapeutic and programme for the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities and to refer for medical intervention if necessary.
- Plan an effective educational programme and functional activities for the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities.

Unit 1: Cerebral Palsy (CP)-An Introduction

1.1. CP: Nature, Types and Its Associated Conditions

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- 1.2. Assessment of Functional Difficulties of CP including Abnormalities of Joints and Movements (Gaits)
- 1.3. Provision of Therapeutic-Intervention and Referral of Children with CP

# Unit 2: Cerebral Palsy (CP)- School Interventions

- 2.1. Implications of Functional Limitations of Children with CP in Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School
- 2.2. Facilitating Teaching-Learning of Children with CP in School,
- 2.3 IEP for CP, Developing TLM; Assistive Technology to Facilitate Learning and Functional Activities

# Unit 3: Amputees, Polio, Spinal Cord Injuries Spina-bifida and Muscular Dystrophy

- 3.1. Definition, Meaning and Classification
- 3.2. Assessment of Functional Difficulties
- 3.3. Provision of Therapeutic Intervention and Referral
- 3.4. Implications of Functional Limitations for Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School
- 3.5. Facilitating Teaching-Learning: IEP, Developing TLM; Assistive technology

# Unit 4: Multiple Disabilities and Other Disabling Conditions: An Introduction

- 4.1 Multiple Disabilities: Concept, Meaning and Classifications
- 4.2 Various Combinations of Multiple Disabilities and Associated Conditions Such as Epilepsy, Motor and Sensory Conditions
- 4.3 Understanding multiple disabilities in Indian context

# Unit 5: Multiple Disabilities and Other Disabling Conditions: Implications for school

5.1 Other Disabling Conditions such as Leprosy Cured Students, Tuberous Sclerosis and Multiple Sclerosis

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- 5.2 Implications of Functional Limitations for Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School
- 5.3 Facilitating Teaching-Learning: IEP, Developing TLM; Assistive technology

### Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement (any one of the following)

- Undertake a case study after identifying a child with cerebral palsy or a child with Multiple Disabilities. Assess the child's difficulties in activities of daily living and academic activities and develop an intervention plan.
- Undertake a survey on 50 children with different disabilities and find out how many children are affected with cerebral palsy and multiple disabilities. Find out the causes of their disabling conditions and what difficulties these children are facing in attending their schools.

#### **Essential Readings**

- Miller, F. and Bachrach, S.J. (2012). Cerebral Palsy: A Complete Guide for Caregiving. A Johns Hopkins Press Health Book.
- Sarva Siksha Abhiyan. Module on Cerebral Palsy. <a href="http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/">http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/</a> training-module-for-resource-teachers-for-disablechildren/Module%205%20Cerebral%20Palsy.pdf/at\_download/file
- Sarva Siksha Abhiyan . Module on Multiple Disabilities. <a href="http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/">http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/</a>
   training-module-for-resource-teachers-for-disablechildren/Module%203%20Multiple%20
   Disability.pdf/at\_download/file

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# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (M.R)

# ASSESSMENT AND IDENTIFICATION OF NEEDS

Course code: C 12

Marks: 100

**Objectives** 

(External: 80 internal: 20/

After completing the course student-teachers will be able to

- 1. Comprehend historical perspective, nature and needs and characteristics of persons with Intellectual Disability.
- 2. Understand various procedures, areas and approaches of assessment and their relevance.
- Gain insight into importance of assessment at Pre School and school level and become familiar with development and adaptive behavioural assessment and assessment tools at pre school level.
- 4. Get familiarized assessment tools for independent living, provisions and schemes for vocational skills development and implication of assessment.
- 5. Develop understanding about significance of different types of family needs their assessment and implications for extending support to their families, demonstration.

# Unit 1: Intellectual Disability - Nature and Needs

- 1.1 Historical Perspective of Intellectual Disability (ID)
- 1.2 Definitions of Intellectual Disability ICD-10, AAIDD, WHO, PwD Act 1995
- 1.3 Etiology Causes and Prevention
- 1.4 Classification Medical, Psychological, Educational (Recent) and ICF
- 1.5 Screening, Identification, Characteristics and Needs of Persons with Intellectual Disability.

#### Unit 2: Assessment

- 2.1 Concept, Meaning, Definition and purpose of Educational assessment
- 2.2 Methods of Assessment Observation, Interview and Rating Scale
- 2.3 Types and Approaches NRT, CRT, CBA & Teacher Made Tests
- 2.4 Areas of Assessment Medical, Psychological, Educational, Behavioural & Ecological

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2.5 Documentation of assessment, Result interpretation & Report writing-Implication of all the above for Inclusion

#### Unit 3: Assessment at Pre-School and School levels

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- 3.1 Importance of Assessment at Pre-School and School level
- 3.2 Developmental and Adaptive Behaviour Assessment
- 3.3 Assessment Tools at Pre-School level Upanayan, Aarambh, Portage, MDPS, FACP
- 3.4 Assessment Tools at School Ages MDPS, BASIC-MR, GLAD, Support Intensity Scale
- 3.5 Documentation of assessment, Result interpretation & Report writing- Implication of class level assessment & its relation to Inclusion with resource support

#### Unit 4: Assessment at Adult and Vocational levels

- 4.1 Significance of Assessment for Independent living of Persons with Intellectual Disabilities
- 4.2 Assessment for Transition from School to Work
- 4.3 Assessment Tools for Independent Living -BASAL-MR, VAPS
- 4.4 Provisions & Schemes of MoSJE for Vocational Skill Development
- 4.5 Documentation of assessment, Result interpretation & Report writing-Implications of assessment, Outcomes for Community living

#### Unit 5: Assessment of Family Needs

- 5.1 Significance of psychosocial needs and its assessment in family
- 5.2 Assessment of parental needs and its implication in planning IFSP
- 5.3 Assessment of siblings and its implication in planning IFSP
- 5.4 Assessment of extended families needs and its implication in planning IFSP
- 5.5 Assessment of family and community resources for inclusion and strengthening of family, documentation, recording and reporting

#### Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement (Any one)

#### Camp/ Community Mode

• To conduct awareness programs on MR/ID in urban/ rural areas

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- To organize awareness rally involving stakeholder like Parents, Families, Teachers & Employers
- To conduct advocacy program fer Rersons with Intellectual Disability.

#### School Mode

- To organise workshops for Parents, Siblings, Peer Group.
- To conduct awareness program on Skill Development for Persons with Intellectual Disability
- To organize skill development program for Persons with Intellectual Disability in a project mode
- To organize events for co-curricular activities
- To organise exhibition on subject TLMs related to maths, language, science, etc.

#### Clinical Mode

- Presentation of Case Study on Behaviour Modification
- To organize workshops for preparing Teacher Made Tests, Identification tools, TLM Kits, Report Writing, Schedules for parental and service user feedback.
- To present Clinical Observation, Anecdotal analysis & Book/ Journal Reviews related to disability

# **Essential Readings**

- Baine, D. (1988). Handicapped Children in Developing Countries, Assessment, Curriculum and Instruction. University of Alberta, Alberta,
- Evans, P. & Verma, V. (Eds.) (1990) . Special Education. Past Present and Future. Improving instruction. Allyn & Bacon, Boston.
- Longone, (1990). Teaching Retarded learners Curriculum and Methods for Mental Retardation, NIMH, Secunderabad.
- Myreddi, V., & Narayan, J. (1998). Functional Academics for students with Mild Mental Retardation, NIMH, Secunderabad.
- Myreddi, V., & Narayan, J. (2004). FACP PMR, NIMH, Secunderabad.
- Narayan, J. (1990). Towards independence series 1 to 9. NIMH, Secunderabad
- Narayan, J. (2003) Educating children with learning problems in regular schools



- Narayan, J. (2003) Grade Level Assessment Device for Children with Learning Problems in Regular Schools, NIMH, Secunderabad
- Narayan, J., Myreddi, V. Rao, S. (2002). Functional Assessment Circlist for NIMH, Secunderabad.
- Overton, T. (1992). Assessment in Special Education: An Applied Approach. New Jersy
- Panda, K.C. (1997). Education of Exceptional Children. Vikas, New Delhi.
- Repp, A.C. (1983). Teaching the Mentally Retarded. Prentice Hall, New Jersey.

### **Suggested Readings**

- Myreddi, V., & Narayan, J. (1998). Functional Academics for students with mental retardation
- A guide for teachers. Secunderabad: NIMH.
- Narayan, & Kutty, A.T.T. (1989) .Handbook for Trainers of the Mentally Retarded persons Pre-primary level. NIMH, Secunderabad.
- Narayan, J. (1999). School readiness for children with special needs. NIMH, Secunderabad.
- Peshwaria, R., &Venkatesan. (1992) .Behavioural approach for teaching mentally retarded children: A manual for teachers, NIMH, Secunderabad
- Polloway, E.A., & Patton, J.R. (1993). Strategies for teaching learners with special needs. New York: Macmillan Publishing Company.
- Pun, M. & Sen A.K. (1989) Mentally Retarded Children in India.
- Romila, S. (1997) .School Readiness programme. New Delhi: NCERT
- Sharma, P. (1995). Basics on Development and Growth of a child, New Delhi
- Subba Rao, T.A. (1992). Manual on Developing Communication Skills in Mentally Retarded Children
- Taylor, R.L. (1993). Assessment of Exceptional Students Educational and
- Van Riper, C.A. and Emerick. L. (1990). Speech Correction-An introduction to speech
- Video Films. (2002). Help them learn make it easy, NIMH, Secunderabad.

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# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (M.R) Semester-I

## Cross disability & inclusion

Course: E 1

Marks: 50

Disability Focus	Educational Setting	Tasks for the Student teachers	Description	Marks
ID	Special school of PwID	Classroom Observation, Assessment and IEP a. ECSE, b. Pre-Primary c. Primary d. Secondary e. Prevocational	Minimum 10 school Periods  Develop IEP for 1 student with ID at ECSE and Pre- Primary level.	16(4)
HI, VI, LV CP, ASD or Multiple Disabilities	Minimum 3 Special schools for HI, VI, LV CP, Autism or Multiple Disabilities	Classroom Observation and Report	Minimum 30 school Periods 10 school Periods in each Special school	16 (4)
Any Disability	Inclusive School available in the neighbourhood	Classroom Observation and Report	Minimum 10 school Periods	8 (2)

Schedule for practical for E-1 shall be included in the time table (ten working days may be allocated). Observations as mentioned are essential. However, if schools for other disability are not available in the nearby area, the same may be interpreted as observation at Inclusive school/ education/ services being provided in the Resource room/ Home based education or vice versa with other disability.

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# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (L.D) Semester-I

# HUMAN GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT

Course Code: A1

Max. Mark: 100

(External: 80, Internal: 20)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

This course exposes student-teachers to the study of child and human development in order to gain a better understanding about variations and the influence of socio-cultural-political realities on development. A critical understanding of theoretical perspectives of development would aid in their application in teaching learning process. Through close observation of children in their natural environments the teacher trainee would be able to situate their theoretical knowledge within realistic frames. This course would also be able to equip them to reflect and critique the normative notions of childhood and adolescence.

# **Objectives**

After studying this course the student- teachers will be able to

- 1. Explain the process of development with special focus on infancy, childhood and adolescence.
- 2. Critically analyze developmental variations among children.
- 3. Comprehend adolescence as a period of transition and threshold of adulthood.
- 4. Analyze different factors influencing child development.

# Unit 1: Approaches to Human Development

- 1.1 Human development as a discipline from infancy to adulthood
- 1.2 Concepts and Principles of development
- 1.3 Developing Human- Stages (Prenatal development, Infancy, Childhood, Adolescence, Adulthood)





- 1.4 Nature vs Nurture
- 1.5 Domains (Physical, Sensory- perceptual, Cognitive, Socio-emotional, Language & communication, Social relationship)

## Unit 2: Theoretical Approaches to Development

- 2.1 Cognitive & Social- cognitive theories (Piaget, Vygotsky, Bruner, Bandura)
- 2.2 Psychosocial Theory (Erikson)
- 2.3 Psychoanalytic Theory (Freud)
- 2.4 Ecological Theory (Bronfrenbrenner)
- 2.5 Holistic Theory of Development (Steiner)

### Unit 3: The Early Years (Birth to Eight Years)

- 3.1 Prenatal development: Conception, stages and influences on prenatal development
- 3.2 Birth and Neonatal development: Screening the newborn APGAR Score, Reflexes and responses, neuro-perceptual development
- 3.3 Milestones and variations in Development
- 3.4 Environmental factors influencing early childhood development
- 3.5 Role of play in enhancing development

#### Unit 4: Early Adolescence (From nine years to eighteen years)

- 4.1 Emerging capabilities across domains of physical and social emotional
- 4.2 Emerging capabilities across domains related to cognition-metacognition, creativity, ethics
- 4.3 Issues related to puberty
- 4.4 Gender and development
- 4.5 Influence of the environment (social, cultural, political) on the growing child

#### Unit 5: Transitions into Adulthood

- 5.1 Psychological well-being
- 5.2 Formation of identity and self-concept
- 5.3 Emerging roles and responsibilities
- 5.4 Life Skills and independent living

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## 5.5 Career Choices

# Engagement with the field as part of course as indicated below

Hands on Experience

- Observe children in various settings and identify milestones achieved.
- Seminar on human development
- · Writing Journal for reflection and case study

### Suggested Readings

- Berk, L. E. (2000). Human Development. Tata Mc. Graw Hill Company, New York.
- Brisbane, E. H. (2004). The developing child. Mc.Graw Hill, USA.
- Cobb, N. J. (2001). The child infants, children and adolescents. Mayfield Publishing Company,
   California.
- Hurlocl, E. B. (2005). Child growth and development. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New York.
- Hurlocl, E. B. (2006). Developmental Psychology- A life span approach. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Meece, J. S., & Eccles J. L (Eds) (2010). Handbook of Research on Schools, Schooling and Human Development. New York: Routledge.
- Mittal, S. (2006). Child development- Experimental Psychology. Isha Books, Delhi.
- Nisha, M. (2006). Introduction to child development, Isha Books, Delhi.
- Papalia, D. E., & Olds, S. W. (2005). Human development. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New York.
- Santrock, J. W. (2006). Child Development., Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New York.
- Santrock, J. W. (2007). Adolescence. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.

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# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (L.D)

#### Semester-I

#### CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION

Course Code: A2

Max. Marks: 100

(External: 80, Internal: 20)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

This course will enable student-teachers to explore education from philosophical and sociological perspective and hands on experience of engaging with diverse communities, children and schools. It also traces the educational developments in the historical context leading to contemporary India. The course also includes various commissions and policies and issues and trends in the field of education, special education and inclusive education.

#### **Objectives**

After completing this course the student-teachers will be able to

- 1. Explain the history, nature and process and Philosophy of education.
- 2. Analyse the role of educational system in the context of Modern Ethos.
- 3. Understand the concept of diversity.
- 4. Develop an understanding of the trends, issues, and challenges faced by the contemporary Indian Education in global context.

# Unit 1: Philosophical Foundations of Education

- 1.1 Education: Concept, definition and scope
- 1.2 Agencies of Education: School, family, community and media
- 1.3 Philosophies of Education: idealism, naturalism, pragmatism, existentialism, humanism, constructivism and connectionism
- 1.4 Classical Indian Perspective (Budhism, Jainism, Vedanta Darshan, Sankya Darshan)
- 1.5 Indian Philosophers (Aurobindo, Gandhi, Tagore, Krishna Murthy)





# Unit 2: Understanding Diversity

- 2.1 Concept of Diversity
- 2.2 Types of Diversity: Gender, linguistic, cultural, socio-economic and disability

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- 2.3 Diversity in learning and play
- 2.4 Addressing diverse learning needs
- 2.5 Diversity: Global Perspective

# Unit 3: Contemporary Issues and Concerns

- 3.1 Universalisation of School Education, Right to Education and Universal Access
- 3.2 Issues of a) Universal enrolment b) Universal retention c) Universal learning
- 3.3 Issues of quality and equity: Physical, economic, social, cultural and linguistic, particularly w.r.t girl child, weaker sections and disabled
- 3.4 Equal Educational Opportunity: (i) Meaning of equality and constitutional provisions (ii) Prevailing nature and forms of inequality, including dominant and minority groups and related issues
- 3.5 Inequality in Schooling: Public-private schools, rural-urban schools, single teacher schools and other forms of inequalities such as regular and distance education system

# Unit 4: Education Commissions and Policy (School Education)

- 4.1 Constitutional provisions on education that reflect National Ideals: Equality, liberty, secularism, and social justice
- 4.2 National Commissions and Policies: Education Commission (1964), NPE and POA (1986, 1992), National Policy for Persons with Disabilities (2006)
- 4.3 National Acts: RCI Act, 1992, PWD Act, 1995, NT Act, 1999, RTE Act (2009 & 2012).
- 4.4 Programmes and Schemes: IEDC (1974, 1983), SSA (2000, 2011), RMSA (2009), IEDSS (2009)
- 4.5 International Conventions and Policies: Salamanca Declaration and Framework, 1994; UNCRPD, 2006; MDG, 2015; INCHEON strategies

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#### Unit 5: Issues and Trends in Education

- 5.1 Challenges of education from preschool to senior secondary
- 5.2 Inclusive education as a rights based model
- 5.3 Complementarities of inclusive and special schools
- 5.4 Language issues in education
- 5.5 Community participation and community based education

# Some Suggested Activities on contemporary issues

- Comparative study of different settings
- · Conflicts and social movements in India: Women, Dalit, Tribal and Disabled
- Educational debates and movements
- First generation learners
- Children with disabilities
- Inclusive education
- RTE act in the context of disadvantaged
- Linguistic and religious diversity
- Human rights, minority rights
- Educational status of various groups
- Special and inclusive schools
- Analysis of contemporary debates

## **Essential Readings**

- Guha, R. (2007). India after Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy. Macmillon, Delhi.
- National Education Commission. (1964-66). Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi.
- National Policy on Education. (1986 & 92). Ministry of Human Resource Development Government of India, New Delhi.
- Right to Education Act (2009). Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India, New Delhi.

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# Suggested Readings

- Aggarwal, J. C. (1992). Development and Planning of Modern Education. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Ain, L. C. (2010). Civil Disobedience, Book Review Literary Trust: New Delhi. Select chapters.
- Anand, S. P. (1993). The Teacher & Education in Emerging Indian Society. NCERT, New Delhi.
- Bhat, B. D. (1996). Educational Documents in India. Arya Book Depot, New Delhi.
- Bhatia, K., & Bhatia, B. (1997). The Philosophical and Sociological Foundations. Doaba House, New Delhi.
- Biswas. A. (1992). Education in India. Arya Book Depot, New Delhi.
- Biswas. A., & Aggarwal, J.C. (1992). Education in India, Arya Book Depot, New Delhi.
- Chakravarty, S. (1987). Development Planning: The Indian Experience. Oxford University press, New Delhi.
- Chandra, B. (1997). Nationalism and Colonialism, Orient Longman, Hyderabad.
- Choudhary. K.C., & Sachdeva, L. (1995). Total literacy by 2000, IAE Association, New Delhi.
- Deaton A., & Dreze, J. (2008-2009). Poverty and Inequality in India in Raj Kapila and Uma Kapila (Ed.) in Indian Economy since Independence. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Deshpande, S. (2004). Contemporary India: A Sociological View. Penguin, New Delhi.
- Dubey, S. C. (2001). Indian Society, National Book Trust, New Delhi.
- Famous Speeches of Gandhi ji: Speech on the Eve of The Last Fast, January 12, 1948.
- http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0023/002322/232205e.pdf
- http://www.gandhi-manibhavan.org/gandhicomesalive/speech8.htm
- http://www.mkgandhi.org/speeches/speechMain.htm
- Jain, L.C. (2010). Civil Disobedience. Book Review Literary Trust, New Delhi.
- Jagannath. M. (1993). Indian Education in the Emerging Society. Sterling publishers Pvt. Ltd.,
   New Delhi.
- Jangira, N.K. (2012). NCERT Mother of Inclusive Education Address on Golden Jubilee of NCERT at RIE, Λjmer on 01 Scpt. 2012.
- Kashyap, S. C. (2009). The Constitution of India. National Book Trust, New Delhi.

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- · Mahendru, M., & Roy, S. (2011). A Handbook on Disability Rehabilitation & Special Education. Educare Publications, New Delhi.
- · Sapra, C. L., & Aggarwal, A. (1987). Education in India some critical Issues. National Book Organisation, New Delhi.
- · Saraswathi, T. S. (1999). Culture, Socialization and Human Development. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Sen, A., & Dreze, J. (1997). India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford India, Delhi.
- Speeches of Gandhi ji: Speech on the Eve of The Last Fast, January 12, 1948. Government of India, New Delhi.
- Steven, B. (1998). School and Society. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Suresh, D. (1998). Curriculum and Child Development. Bhargav, Agra.
- Taneja, V.R. (1998). Educational Thoughts and Practice, Delhi University Publications.
- Vaidyanathan, A. (1995). The Indian Economy: Crisis, Response and Prospects. Tracts of the Times. Orient Longman Publications, New Delhi.
- Weber, O.C. (1990). Basic Philosophies of Education. Rinehart and Winston, New York Holt.



# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (L.D)

# Semester-I

# INTRODUCTION TO SENSORY DISABILITIES

Course Code: B7

Max. Marks: 50

(External: 40, Internal: 10)

Note: Paper setter will set 5 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

The course is designed to provide a basic understanding to the student-teachers about the nature and needs of different types of sensory disabilities. It will also equip them in undertaking screening, planning and instructing students with sensory disabilities.

### **Objectives**

After completing this course, the student-teachers will be able to

- Name the different types of sensory impairments and its prevalence and describe the process of hearing & implications of various types of hearing loss.
- Explain the issues & ways to address challenges in educating students with hearing loss.
- Describe nature, characteristics & assessment of students with low vision & visual impairment.
- Suggest educational placement and curricular strategies for students with low vision & visual impairment.
- Explicate the impact of deaf-blindness & practices for functional development.

# Unit 1: Hearing Impairment: Nature & Classification

- 1.1 Types of sensory impairments: Single (Hearing Impairment & Visual Impairment) & Dual sensory impairment (Deaf-blindness)
- 1.2 Importance of hearing
- 1.3 Process of hearing & its impediment leading to different types of hearing loss

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- 1.4 Definition of hearing loss, demographics & associated terminologies: deaf/ Deaf/ deafness/ hearing impaired/ disability/ handicapped
- 1.5 Challenges arising due to congenital and acquired hearing loss

# Unit 2: Impact of Hearing Loss

- 2.1 Characteristics of learners with hearing loss and impact of different degrees of hearing impairment on communication
- 2.2 Language & communication issues attributable to hearing loss and need for early Intervention
- 2.3 Communication options, preferences & facilitators of individuals with hearing loss
- 2.4 Issues & measures in literacy development and scholastic achievement of students with hearing loss
- 2.5 Restoring techniques using human (interpreter) & technological support (hearing devices)

# Unit 3: Visual Impairment- Nature and Assessment

- 3.1. Process of Seeing and Common Eye Disorders in India
- 3.2. Blindness and Low Vision--Definition and Classification
- 3.2. Demographic Information--NSSO and Census 2011
- 3.4. Importance of Early Identification and Intervention
- 3.5. Functional Assessment Procedures

# Unit 4: Educational Implications of Visual Impairment

- 4.1. Effects of Blindness- Primary and Secondary
- 4.2. Selective Educational Placement
- 4.3. Teaching Principles
- 4.4. Expanded Core Curriculum- Concept and Areas
- 4.5. Commonly Used Low Cost and Advanced Assistive Devices

## Unit 5: Deaf-blindness 15

- 5.1 Definition, causes, classification, prevalence and characteristics of deaf-blindness
- 5.2 Effects and implications of deaf-blindness on activities of daily living & education

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- 5.3 Screening, assessment, identification & interventional strategies of deaf-blindness
- 5.4 Fostering early communication development: Methods, assistive devices and practices including AAC
- 5.5 Addressing orientation, mobility & educational needs of students with deaf-blindness

# Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement

- Develop a checklist for screening of children for hearing impairment
- Develop a checklist for screening of children for low vision
- Develop a checklist for screening of children for blindness
- Develop a checklist for screening of children for deaf blindness
- · Journal based on observations of teaching children with sensory disabilities

#### Transactions

Visits, Observations, Videos and Interactions with Students with Disabilities

## **Essential Readings**

- Bradford, L. J. & Hardy, W.G. (1979). Hearing and Hearing Impairment. New York: Grune and Stratton.
- Davis, H. & Silverman, S. R. (1970). Hearing and Deafness Part I. Holt, London: Rinehart & Winston.
- Holbrook, C.M., & Koenig, A. J. (Eds.) (2000). Foundations of Education, Vol I: History and Theory of Teaching Children and Youths with Visual Impairments. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed): New York: AFB Press.
- Handbook on Deafblindness (2005). Sense International India. Retrieved online on 24/4/2015 from http://www.google.co.in/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=3&ved=0CD EQFjAC&url=http%3A%2F%2Fssa.nic.in%2Finclusive-education%2Ftrainingmodule-for resource-teachers-for-disablechildren%2FModule%25202%2520Deafblindness.pdf%2Fat\_download%2Ffile&ei=LkY6VdĠlOIKymAW604CgDg&usg=AFQjCNHxJc9OazS1fTSI\_HgQq JKxWjs\_A&sig2=LIBWuGnYE0OLPtpK5FCHEg&bvm=bv.91427555,d. dGY
- Kelley, P., & Gale, G. (1998). Towards Excellence: Effective education for students with vision impairments. Sydney: North Rocks Press.

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- Lowenfeld, B. (1973). Visually Handicapped Child in School and Society; American Foundation for the Blind; NewYork.
- Lynas, W. (2000). Communication options. In J. Stokes (Ed), Hearing Impaired Infants –
   Support in the first eighteen months. London: Whurr Publishers Ltd.
- Martin, F. N., & Clark, J.G. (2009). Introduction to Audiology. 10th ed. Boston: Pearson Education.
- Martin, F.N., & Clark, J.G. (2012). Introduction to Audiology. 11th ed. Boston: Pearson Education.
- National Institute for the Visually Handicapped (2015). Information Booklet on Visual Impairment in India, Dehradun: Government of India.
- Nerbonne, M. A., & Schow, R.L. (2002). Introduction to Audiologic Rehabilitation. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Nerbonne, M. A., & Schow, R.L. (2013). Introduction to Audiologic Rehabilitation. 6th ed. Boston: Pearson Education.
- Northern, J. L., & Downs, M. P. (2002). Hearing in Children (5th Ed.). Philadelphia: Williams & Wilkins
- Prescod, S. V. (1978). Audiology Handbook of Hearing Disorders. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Company.
- Sataloff, R. T., & Sataloff, J. (2005). Hearing Loss. (4th Ed.) London: Taylor & Francis.
- Sims, L.G., Walter, G.G., & Whitehead, R.L. (1981). Deafness and Communication: Assessment and Training. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Warren, D.H. (1994). Blindness and Children: An Individual Differences Approach. New York: Cambridge University Press.

## **Suggested Readings**

- Auditory-Verbal International (1991). Auditory-Verbal Position Statement. Auricle 4, 11-12.
- Harp, B. (2006). The handbook of literacy assessment and evaluation, (3rd Eds). Norwood. Christopher-Gordon Publishers, Inc., Norwood, M.A.
- Katz, J. (1985). Handbook of Clinical Audiology(4th Ed.). Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore.
- Loreman, T., Deppeler, J., & Harvey, D. (2005). Inclusive education A practical guide to supporting diversity in the classroom. (2nd Eds.). Routledge, London.





- Norris, G. H., & Romer, L.T. (1995). Welcoming Students who are deafblind to typical classrooms. Paul H. Brookes, New Jersey.
- Pandey, R. S., & Advani, L. (1995) Rerepectives in Disability and Rehabilitation. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
- Proceedings from National Conference on Centenary for Work for the Blind in India (1987).
   All India Confederation of the Blind and Christoffel Blinden Mission. R.K.Printers, New Delhi.
- Scholl, G.T. (1986). Foundations of Education for Blind and Visually Handicapped Children and Youth. American Foundation for the BLind, New York.
- Tucker, I., & Nolan, M. (1984). Educational Audiology. Croom Helm, London.
- Tye-Murray, N. (1998). Intervention Plans for Children. In Tye-Murray N. (Eds) Foundations of Aural Rehabilitation. Singular, San Diego.



## Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind <u>B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (L.D)</u>

Semester-I

## INTRODUCTION TO NEURO DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

Course Code: B8

Max. Marks: 50

(External: 40, Internal: 10)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

The course integrates relevant subject matter in the areas of Learning Disability, intellectual Disability and Autism Spectrum Disorder. This course will prepare preservice teachers to work with students with Neuro Developmental disabilities in inclusive and specialized settings. It fosters the acquisition of the broad-based knowledge and skills needed to provide effective educational programs for students with learning and behavior characteristics. The course emphasizes implications for educational and vocational programming, curriculum, and instruction.

#### **Objectives**

After completing the course the student-teachers will be able to

- 1. Discuss the characteristics and types of learning disability.
- 2. Describe the tools, areas of assessment and apply intervention strategies to enhance learning.
- 3. Explain the characteristics and types of Intellectual disability.
- 4. Describe the tools, areas of assessment and prepare and apply intervention strategies for independent living.
- 5. Explain the characteristics and types of Autism Spectrum Disorder.
- 6. Describe the tools, areas of assessment and apply intervention strategies.

## Unit 1: Learning Disability: Nature, Needs and Status

- 1.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
- 1.2 Tools and Areas of Assessment

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- 1.3 Status of Learning Disabilities in India
- 1.4 Current Trends on Education of Learning Disabled

## Unit 2: Learning Disability: Intervention Strategies

- 2.1 Strategies for reading, Writing and Maths
- 2.2 Curricular Adaptation, IEP, Further Education
- 2.3 Transition Education, Life Long Education

## Unit 3: Intellectual Disability: Nature, Needs and Intervention

- 3.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
- 3.2 Tools and Areas of Assessment
- 3.3 Strategies for Functional Academics and Social Skills

## Unit 4: Intellectual Disability: Interventions

- 4.1 Assistive Devices,
- 4.2 Adaptations
- 4.3 Individualized Education Plan
- 4.4 Person Centered Plan
- 4.5 Life Skill Education
- 4.6 Vocational Training and Independent Living

## Unit 5: Autism Spectrum Disorder: Nature, Needs and Intervention

- 5.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
- 5.2 Tools and Areas of Assessment
- 5.3 Instructional Approaches
- 5.4 Teaching Methods
- 5.5 Vocational Training and Career Opportunities

#### Transaction

This course should be taught through lectures, discussion, demonstrations, presentations and workshops. They should be given hands on training in assessments of specific needs of children, interpretation of test reports and develop strategies for classroom intervention

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## Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement

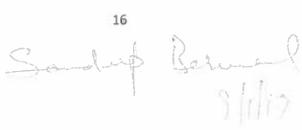
- Develop an Assessment Tool for a child with learning disability in the given area
- Prepare a transition plan from school to college for an LD Child
- Prepare a life skill curriculum
- Prepare a screening tool for children with Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Prepare teacher made test for functional assessment of a given child with ID/ Autism
- Plan an educational program on the basis of an assessment report of a child with ID/Autism

## **Essential Readings**

- · Accardo, P.J., Magnusen, C., & Capute, A.J. (2000). Autism: Clinical and Research Issues. York Press, Baltimore.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (4th ed. TR). Washington DC.
- Bala, M.J. (2004). Methods of Teaching Exceptional Children. Discovery, New Delhi.
- Browning, R. E. (2004). Teaching Students with Behaviour and Severe Emotional Problems. http://www.k12.wa.us/specialed/families/pubdocs/bestpractices.pdf

## **Suggested Readings**

- · Higgins, J. (2003) Practical Ideas that Really Work for Students with Dyslexia and Other Reading Disorders. PRO-ED, Austin.
- · Moyes, R.A. (2010). Building Sensory Friendly Classrooms to Support Children with Challenging Behaviors: Implementing Data Driven Strategies. Sensory World, Texas.
- Pierangelo, R., & Giuliani G.A. (2003). Transition services in Special Education, Allyn & Bacon, London.
- Reddy G.L., & Rama, R. (2000). Education of Children with Special Needs. Discovery Pub, New Delhi.
- Simpson, R. L., & Myles, B, S. (2008). Educating Children and Youth with Autism: Strategies for Effective Practice. Pro Ed. Texas.





- Strichart, S. S. (1993). Teaching Study Strategies to Students with Learning Disabilities. Allyn & Bacon, Boston.
- Swady, E.R. (1989). Diagnosis & Correction of Reading, Difficulties. Allyn & Bacon, Boston.
- Taylor, B. (1988). Reading Difficulties: Instruction and Assessment. Random House, New
- Wong, B. Y. L. (1996) .The ABCs of learning disabilities (1st ed.) Academic Press, San Diego, CA.

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## **Department of Education** Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (L.D)

### INTRODUCTION TO LOCOMOTOR AND MULTIPLE DISABILITIES

Course Code: B9

Max. Marks: 50

(External: 40, Internal: 10)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

The course aims to develop understanding about planning effective educational programme and functional activities for students with locomotor and multiple disabilities. This course intends to develop required skills in teacher trainee to identify the children with locomotor and multiple disabilities and also plan an effective programme education as well as for creating awareness on these conditions. Teacher is also expected to plan an effective therapeutic and programme and also refer for medical intervention whenever if necessary.

#### **Objectives**

After completing the course the student-teachers will be able to

- Identify the persons with Locomotor disabilities such as Cerebral Palsy, Amputees, Polio, Leprosy cured, Muscular dystrophies, Neural and spinal defects and Multiple disabilities.
- Plan an effective programme for creating awareness about the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities.
- Plan an effective therapeutic and programme for the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities and to refer for medical intervention if necessary.
- · Plan an effective educational programme and functional activities for the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities.

Unit 1: Cerebral Palsy (CP)-An Introduction

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- 1.1. CP: Nature, Types and Its Associated Conditions
- 1.2. Assessment of Functional Difficulties of CP including Abnormalities of Joints and Movements (Gaits)
- 1.3. Provision of Therapeutic Intervention and Referral of Children with CP

## Unit 2: Cerebral Palsy (CP)- School Interventions

- 2.1. Implications of Functional Limitations of Children with CP in Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School
- 2.2. Facilitating Teaching-Learning of Children with CP in School,
- 2.3 IEP for CP, Developing TLM; Assistive Technology to Facilitate Learning and Functional Activities

## Unit 3: Amputees, Polio, Spinal Cord Injuries Spina-bifida and Muscular Dystrophy

- 3.1. Definition, Meaning and Classification
- 3.2. Assessment of Functional Difficulties
- 3.3. Provision of Therapeutic Intervention and Referral
- 3.4. Implications of Functional Limitations for Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School
- 3.5. Facilitating Teaching-Learning: IEP, Developing TLM; Assistive technology

## Unit 4: Multiple Disabilities and Other Disabling Conditions: An Introduction

- 4.1 Multiple Disabilities: Concept, Meaning and Classifications
- 4.2 Various Combinations of Multiple Disabilities and Associated Conditions Such as Epilepsy, Motor and Sensory Conditions
- 4.3 Understanding multiple disabilities in Indian context

## Unit 5: Multiple Disabilities and Other Disabling Conditions: Implications for school

5.1 Other Disabling Conditions such as Leprosy Cured Students, Tuberous Sclerosis and Multiple Sclerosis

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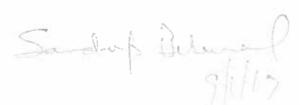
- 5.2 Implications of Functional Limitations for Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School
- 5.3 Facilitating Teaching-Learning: IEP, Developing TLM; Assistive technology

## Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement (any one of the following)

- Undertake a case study after identifying a child with cerebral palsy or a child with Multiple Disabilities. Assess the child's difficulties in activities of daily living and academic activities and develop an intervention plan.
- Undertake a survey on 50 children with different disabilities and find out how many children are affected with cerebral palsy and multiple disabilities. Find out the causes of their disabling conditions and what difficulties these children are facing in attending their schools.

#### **Essential Readings**

- Miller, F. and Bachrach, S.J. (2012). Cerebral Palsy: A Complete Guide for Caregiving. A Johns Hopkins Press Health Book.
- Sarva Siksha Abhiyan. Module on Cerebral Palsy. <a href="http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/">http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/</a> training-module-for-resource-teachers-for-disablechildren/Module%205%20Cerebral%20Palsy.pdf/at\_download/file
- Sarva Siksha Abhiyan . Module on Multiple Disabilities. <a href="http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/">http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/</a> training-module-for-resource-teachers-for-disablechildren/Module%203%20Multiple%20 Disability.pdf/at\_download/file





## Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (L.D)

## Semester-I

## ASSESSMENT AND IDENTIFICATION OF NEEDS

Course Code: C12

Max. Marks: 100

(External: 80, Internal: 20)

**Note:** Paper setter will set 5 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

## Introduction

This course is planned to orient and educate the student-teachers on understanding the condition of Learning Disability (LD), the various types of LD and acquiring the skills of assessment in different domains and curricular areas, and diagnosing the condition. Along with the exposure to the standardized tools of assessment, the informal assessment tools are introduced. The skills in development and use of these tools will help them in conducting comprehensive assessment for programme planning.

## **Objectives**

After completing the course the student-teachers will be able to

- 1. Comprehend the concept, the history, causes and manifestations of Learning Disability.
- 2. Describe and differentiate among different types of Learning Disability.
- 3. Understand the assessment and the assessment procedures for Learning Disability diagnosis.
- 4. Explain the domains and tools for assessment.

## Unit 1: Introduction to Learning Disability (LD)

- 1.1 LD: Definition and concept
- 1.2 History of LD
- 1.3 Etiology of LD- medical and social
- 1.4 Co-morbidity with LD ADHD

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## 1.5 LD across the life span

## Unit 2: Types of LD

- 2.1 Specific LD in Reading
- 2.2 Specific LD in Writing
- 2.3 Specific LD in Mathematics
- 2.4 Dyspraxia
- 2.5 Non-verbal LD

#### Unit 3: Assessment of LD

- 3.1 Concept of screening and identification
- 3.2 Identification criteria DSM 5
- 3.3 Differential diagnosis
- 3.4 Assessment tools standardized (WISC, SPM, CPM, DTLD, DTRD, BCSLD, GLAD, Aston Index), CRTs and NRTs, TMTs
- 3.5 Portfolios, checklists, rating scales, anecdotal records, observation schedules

## Unit 4: Domains of Assessment

- 4.1 Motor
- 4.2 Perceptual
- 4.3 Cognitive
- 4.4 Social-Emotional
- 4.5 Language

#### Unit 5: Assessment of Curricular Areas

- 5.1 Readiness skills
- 5.2 Reading
- 5.3 Spelling
- 5.4 Writing
- 5.5 Mathematics

#### Transaction

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This course creates a foundation for understanding and assessing for Learning Disability. While teaching this course, a lot of emphasis has to be placed on presenting case studies to comprehend the manifestations of Learning Disabilities. Through discussions, demonstrate the process of arriving at differential diagnosis. The teacher trainees have to acquire the skill of developing Teacher Made Tests for assessment. Keeping this in mind, the transaction of Unit 4 and 5 has to be through hands on training in development of TMTs. Evaluating the TMTs developed by peers will also be a valuable learning experience.

## Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement:

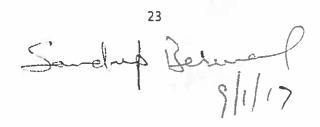
- Movie review to understand the condition of LD
- Diagnosing the case based on case profiles
- Development of TMTs to assess various domains and curricular areas

## **Essential Readings**

- Bender, W. N. (1995).Identification and Teaching Strategies Learning Disabilities, characteristics, identification and coaching categories. Allyn Bacon, New York.
- Lerner, J. W. (2000). Learning Disabilities: Houghton Mifflin

## Suggested Readings

- Jena, S.P.K. (2013). Specific Learning Disabilities: Theory to Practice. SagePublications, New Delhi.
- Kapur, M., John, A., Rozario, J., & Oommen, A. (2002). NIMHANS Index of Specific Learning Disabilities, NIMHANS, Bangalore.
- Karanth, P., & Rozario, J. (2003). Learning disabilities in India willing the mind to learn. Sage, New Delhi.
- Lee, S.H., Harris Karen R., & Graham, S. (2003). Handbook of Learning Disabilities. The Guilford Press, New York.
- Raj, F. (2010). Breaking Through A hand book for parents and teachers of children with specific learning disabilities. Vifa Pub, Secunderabad.
- Reddy L. G., Ramaa, R., & Kusuma, A. (2000).Learning Disabilities: a practical Guide to Practitioners. Discovery Publishers, New Delhi.





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 Venkateshwarlu, D. (2005). Diagnosis and remediation of mathematical difficulties. Neel Kamal publications, New Delhi.

# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (L.D) Semester-I

E 1: Cross disability & inclusion

Marks: 50

(External: 40, Internal: 10)

Tasks for the	Disability	Education	Description	Hours	Marks
Student-	Focus	Setting			
teachers					
Classroom	Major	Special	Minimum 30 school	25	16 (4)
Observation	Disability	school/inclusive	Periods	1.0	
		school with		 	
		learning	·		
		disability	-		
	Other than	Minimum 3	Minimum 30 school	25	16 (4)
	Major	Special	Periods	***	
	disability (V.I,	schools for	3.3		. (5)
	H.I, M.R)	other	C\$		
		disabilities	·		
	Any Disability	Inclusive	Minimum 12 school	10	8 (2)
	. ,	Schools	Periods		

Total 60 40 (10)

Schedule for practical for E-1 shall be included in the time table (ten working days may be allocated). Observations as mentioned are essential. However, if schools for other disability are not available in the nearby area, the same may be interpreted as observation at Inclusive school/education/services being provided in the resource room/ home based education or vice versa with other disability.

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# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (H.I) Semester-I

## HUMAN GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT

Course Code: A1

Max. Mark: 100

(External: 80, Internal: 20)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

This course exposes student-teachers to the study of child and human development in order to gain a better understanding about variations and the influence of socio-cultural-political realities on development. A critical understanding of theoretical perspectives of development would aid in their application in teaching learning process. Through close observation of children in their natural environments the teacher trainee would be able to situate their theoretical knowledge within realistic frames. This course would also be able to equip them to reflect and critique the normative notions of childhood and adolescence.

## **Objectives**

After studying this course the student- teachers will be able to

- 1. Explain the process of development with special focus on infancy, childhood and adolescence.
- 2. Critically analyze developmental variations among children.
- 3. Comprehend adolescence as a period of transition and threshold of adulthood.
- 4. Analyze different factors influencing child development.

## Unit 1: Approaches to Human Development

- 1.1 Human development as a discipline from infancy to adulthood
- 1.2 Concepts and Principles of development
- 1.3 Developing Human- Stages (Prenatal development, Infancy, Childhood, Adolescence, Adulthood)

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- 1.4 Nature vs Nurture
- 1.5 Domains (Physical, Sensory- perceptual, Cognitive, Socio-emotional, Language & communication, Social relationship)

## Unit 2: Theoretical Approaches to Development

- 2.1 Cognitive & Social- cognitive theories (Piaget, Vygotsky, Bruner, Bandura)
- 2.2 Psychosocial Theory (Erikson)
- 2.3 Psychoanalytic Theory (Freud)
- 2.4 Ecological Theory (Bronfrenbrenner)
- 2.5 Holistic Theory of Development (Steiner)

## Unit 3: The Early Years (Birth to Eight Years)

- 3.1 Prenatal development: Conception, stages and influences on prenatal development
- 3.2 Birth and Neonatal development: Screening the newborn APGAR Score, Reflexes and responses, neuro-perceptual development
- 3.3 Milestones and variations in Development
- 3.4 Environmental factors influencing early childhood development
- 3.5 Role of play in enhancing development

## Unit 4: Early Adolescence (From nine years to eighteen years)

- 4.1 Emerging capabilities across domains of physical and social emotional
- 4.2 Emerging capabilities across domains related to cognition-metacognition, creativity, ethics
- 4.3 Issues related to puberty
- 4.4 Gender and development
- 4.5 Influence of the environment (social, cultural, political) on the growing child

## **Unit 5: Transitions into Adulthood**

- 5.1 Psychological well-being
- 5.2 Formation of identity and self-concept
- 5.3 Emerging roles and responsibilities
- 5.4 Life Skills and independent living

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#### 5.5 Career Choices

## Engagement with the field as part of course as indicated below

Hands on Experience

- Observe children in various settings and identify milestones achieved.
- Seminar on human development
- · Writing Journal for reflection and case study

## Suggested Readings

- Berk, L. E. (2000). Human Development. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Company, New York.
- Brisbane, E. H. (2004). The developing child. Mc.Graw Hill, USA.
- Cobb, N. J. (2001). The child infants, children and adolescents. Mayfield Publishing Company, California.
- Hurlocl, E. B. (2005). Child growth and development. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New York.
- Hurlocl, E. B. (2006). Developmental Psychology- A life span approach. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Meece, J. S., & Eccles J. L (Eds) (2010). Handbook of Research on Schools, Schooling and Human Development. New York: Routledge.
- Mittal, S. (2006). Child development- Experimental Psychology. Isha Books, Delhi.
- Nisha, M. (2006). Introduction to child development, Isha Books, Delhi.
- Papalia, D. E., & Olds, S. W. (2005). Human development. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New York.
- Santrock, J. W. (2006). Child Development., Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New York.
- Santrock, J. W. (2007). Adolescence. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.

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## Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (H.I)

## Semester-I CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION

Course Code: A2

Max. Marks: 100

(External: 80, Internal: 20)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

This course will enable student-teachers to explore education from philosophical and sociological perspective and hands on experience of engaging with diverse communities, children and schools. It also traces the educational developments in the historical context leading to contemporary India. The course also includes various commissions and policies and issues and trends in the field of education, special education and inclusive education.

## **Objectives**

After completing this course the student-teachers will be able to

- 1. Explain the history, nature and process and Philosophy of education.
- 2. Analyse the role of educational system in the context of Modern Ethos.
- 3. Understand the concept of diversity.
- 4. Develop an understanding of the trends, issues, and challenges faced by the contemporary Indian Education in global context.

## Unit 1: Philosophical Foundations of Education

- 1.1 Education: Concept, definition and scope
- 1.2 Agencies of Education: School, family, community and media
- 1.3 Philosophies of Education: idealism, naturalism, pragmatism, existentialism, humanism, constructivism and connectionism
- 1.4 Classical Indian Perspective (Budhism, Jainism, Vedanta Darshan, Sankya Darshan)

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## 1.5 Indian Philosophers (Aurobindo, Gandhi, Tagore, Krishna Murthy)

## Unit 2: Understanding Diversity

- 2.1 Concept of Diversity
- 2.2 Types of Diversity: Gender, linguistic, cultural, socio-economic and disability
- 2.3 Diversity in learning and play
- 2.4 Addressing diverse learning needs
- 2.5 Diversity: Global Perspective

## Unit 3: Contemporary Issues and Concerns

- 3.1 Universalisation of School Education, Right to Education and Universal Access
- 3.2 Issues of a) Universal enrolment b) Universal retention c) Universal learning
- 3.3 Issues of quality and equity: Physical, economic, social, cultural and linguistic, particularly w.r.t girl child, weaker sections and disabled
- 3.4 Equal Educational Opportunity: (i) Meaning of equality and constitutional provisions (ii) Prevailing nature and forms of inequality, including dominant and minority groups and related issues
- 3.5 Inequality in Schooling: Public-private schools, rural-urban schools, single teacher schools and other forms of inequalities such as regular and distance education system

## Unit 4: Education Commissions and Policy (School Education)

- 4.1 Constitutional provisions on education that reflect National Ideals: Equality, liberty, secularism, and social justice
- 4.2 National Commissions and Policies: Education Commission (1964), NPE and POA (1986, 1992), National Policy for Persons with Disabilities (2006)
- 4.3 National Acts: RCI Act, 1992, PWD Act, 1995, NT Act, 1999, RTE Act (2009 & 2012).
- 4.4 Programmes and Schemes: IEDC (1974, 1983), SSA (2000, 2011), RMSA (2009), IEDSS (2009)
- 4.5 International Conventions and Policies: Salamanca Declaration and Framework, 1994; UNCRPD, 2006; MDG, 2015; INCHEON strategies

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#### Unit 5: Issues and Trends in Education

- 5.1 Challenges of education from preschool to senior secondary
- 5.2 Inclusive education as a rights based model
- 5.3 Complementarities of inclusive and special schools
- 5.4 Language issues in education
- 5.5 Community participation and community based education

## Some Suggested Activities on contemporary issues

- Comparative study of different settings
- Conflicts and social movements in India: Women, Dalit, Tribal and Disabled

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- Educational debates and movements
- First generation learners
- Children with disabilities
- Inclusive education
- RTE act in the context of disadvantaged
- Linguistic and religious diversity
- Human rights, minority rights
- Educational status of various groups
- Special and inclusive schools
- Analysis of contemporary debates

### **Essential Readings**

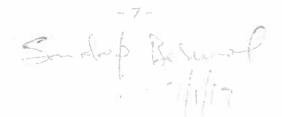
- Guha, R. (2007). India after Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy. Macmillon, Delhi.
- National Education Commission. (1964-66). Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi.
- National Policy on Education. (1986 & 92). Ministry of Human Resource Development Government of India, New Delhi.
- Right to Education Act (2009). Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India, New Delhi.





## **Suggested Readings**

- Aggarwal, J. C. (1992). Development and Planning of Modern Education. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhisters and Planning of Modern Education.
- Ain, L. C. (2010). Civil Disobedience, Book Review Literary Trust: New Delhi. Select chapters.
- Anand, S. P. (1993). The Teacher & Education in Emerging Indian Society. NCERT, New Delhi.
- Bhat, B. D. (1996). Educational Documents in India. Arya Book Depot, New Delhi.
- Bhatia, K., & Bhatia, B. (1997). The Philosophical and Sociological Foundations. Doaba House, New Delhi.
- Biswas. A. (1992). Education in India. Arya Book Depot, New Delhi.
- Biswas. A., & Aggarwal, J.C. (1992). Education in India, Arya Book Depot, New Delhi.
- Chakravarty, S. (1987). Development Planning: The Indian Experience. Oxford University press, New Delhi.
- Chandra, B. (1997). Nationalism and Colonialism, Orient Longman, Hyderabad.
- Choudhary. K.C., & Sachdeva, L. (1995). Total literacy by 2000, IAE Association, New Delhi.
- Deaton A., & Dreze, J. (2008-2009). Poverty and Inequality in India in Raj Kapila and Uma Kapila (Ed.) in Indian Economy since Independence. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Deshpande, S. (2004). Contemporary India: A Sociological View. Penguin, New Delhi.
- Dubey, S. C. (2001). Indian Society, National Book Trust, New Delhi.
- Famous Speeches of Gandhi ji: Speech on the Eve of The Last Fast, January 12, 1948.
- http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0023/002322/232205e.pdf
- http://www.gandhi-manibhavan.org/gandhicomesalive/speech8.htm
- http://www.mkgandhi.org/speeches/speechMain.htm
- Jain, L.C. (2010). Civil Disobedience. Book Review Literary Trust, New Delhi.
- Jagannath. M. (1993). Indian Education in the Emerging Society. Sterling publishers Pvt. Ltd.,
   New Delhi.
- Jangira, N.K. (2012). NCERT Mother of Inclusive Education Address on Golden Jubilee of NCERT at RIE, Ajmer on 01 Sept. 2012.
- Kashyap, S. C. (2009). The Constitution of India. National Book Trust, New Delhi.





- Mahendru, M., & Roy, S. (2011). A Handbook on Disability Rehabilitation & Special Education. Educare Publications, New Delhi.
- Sapra, Gold, Geraggarwal, A. (1987). Education in India some oritical Fesues. National Book Organisation, New Delhi.
- Saraswathi, T. S. (1999). Culture, Socialization and Human Development. Sage Publications,
   New Delhi.
- Sen, A., & Dreze, J. (1997). India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford India, Delhi.
- Speeches of Gandhi ji: Speech on the Eve of The Last Fast, January 12, 1948. Government of India, New Delhi.
- Steven, B. (1998). School and Society. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Suresh, D. (1998). Curriculum and Child Development. Bhargav, Agra.
- Taneja, V.R. (1998). Educational Thoughts and Practice, Delhi University Publications.
- Vaidyanathan, A. (1995). The Indian Economy: Crisis, Response and Prospects. Tracts of the Times. Orient Longman Publications, New Delhi.
- Weber, O.C. (1990). Basic Philosophies of Education. Rinehart and Winston, New York Holt.

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## Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (H.I) Semester-I

## INTRODUCTION TO SENSORY DISABILITIES

Course Code: B7

Max. Marks: 50

(External: 40, Internal: 10)

Note: Paper setter will set 5 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

The course is designed to provide a basic understanding to the student-teachers about the nature and needs of different types of sensory disabilities. It will also equip them in undertaking screening, planning and instructing students with sensory disabilities.

## **Objectives**

After completing this course, the student-teachers will be able to

- · Name the different types of sensory impairments and its prevalence and describe the process of hearing & implications of various types of hearing loss.
- Explain the issues & ways to address challenges in educating students with hearing loss.
- Describe nature, characteristics & assessment of students with low vision & visual impairment.
- · Suggest educational placement and curricular strategies for students with low vision & visual impairment.
- Explicate the impact of deaf-blindness & practices for functional development.

## Unit 1: Hearing Impairment: Nature & Classification

- 1.1 Types of sensory impairments: Single (Hearing Impairment & Visual Impairment) & Dual sensory impairment (Deaf-blindness)
- 1.2 Importance of hearing
- 1.3 Process of hearing & its impediment leading to different types of hearing loss
- 1.4 Definition of hearing loss, demographics & associated terminologies: deaf/ Deaf/ deafness/ hearing impaired/disability/handicapped
- 1.5 Challenges arising due to congenital and acquired hearing loss

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## Unit 2: Impact of Hearing Loss

- 2.1 Characteristics establearners with hearing loss and impact of differential egrees of hearing impairment on communication
- 2.2 Language & communication issues attributable to hearing loss and need for early.

  Intervention
- 2.3 Communication options, preferences & facilitators of individuals with hearing loss
- 2.4 Issues & measures in literacy development and scholastic achievement of students with hearing loss
- 2.5 Restoring techniques using human (interpreter) & technological support (hearing devices)

## Unit 3: Visual Impairment- Nature and Assessment

- 3.1. Process of Seeing and Common Eye Disorders in India
- 3.2. Blindness and Low Vision--Definition and Classification
- 3.2. Demographic Information--NSSO and Census 2011
- 3.4. Importance of Early Identification and Intervention
- 3.5. Functional Assessment Procedures

## Unit 4: Educational Implications of Visual Impairment

- 4.1. Effects of Blindness- Primary and Secondary
- 4.2. Selective Educational Placement
- 4.3. Teaching Principles
- 4.4. Expanded Core Curriculum- Concept and Areas
- 4.5. Commonly Used Low Cost and Advanced Assistive Devices

## Unit 5: Deaf-blindness 10 Hours

- 5.1 Definition, causes, classification, prevalence and characteristics of deaf-blindness
- 5.2 Effects and implications of deaf-blindness on activities of daily living & education
- 5.3 Screening, assessment, identification & interventional strategies of deaf-blindness
- 5.4 Fostering early communication development: Methods, assistive devices and practices including AAC

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5.5 Addressing orientation, mobility & educational needs of students with deaf-blindness

## Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement

- Develop a checklist for screening of children for hearing impairment
- Develop a checklist for screening of children for low vision
- Develop a checklist for screening of children for blindness
- Develop a checklist for screening of children for deaf blindness
- Journal based on observations of teaching children with sensory disabilities

### **Transactions**

Visits, Observations, Videos and Interactions with Students with Disabilities

## **Essential Readings**

- Bradford, L. J. & Hardy, W.G. (1979). Hearing and Hearing Impairment. New York: Grune and Stratton.
- Davis, H. & Silverman, S. R. (1970). Hearing and Deafness Part I. Holt, London: Rinehart & Winston.
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- Kelley, P., & Gale, G. (1998). Towards Excellence: Effective education for students with vision impairments. Sydney: North Rocks Press.
- Lowenfeld, B. (1973). Visually Handicapped Child in School and Society; American Foundation for the Blind; NewYork.
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- Martin, F. N., & Clark, J.G. (2009). Introduction to Audiology. 10th ed. Boston: Pearson Education.
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- Nerbonne, M. A., & Schow, R.L. (2013). Introduction to Audiologic Rehabilitation. 6th ed. Boston: Pearson Education.
- Northern, J. L., & Downs, M. P. (2002). Hearing in Children (5th Ed.). Philadelphia: Williams & Wilkins
- Prescod, S. V. (1978). Audiology Handbook of Hearing Disorders. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Company.
- Sataloff, R. T., & Sataloff, J. (2005). Hearing Loss. (4th Ed.) London: Taylor & Francis.
- Sims, L.G., Walter, G.G., & Whitehead, R.L. (1981). Deafness and Communication: Assessment and Training. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Warren, D.H. (1994). Blindness and Children: An Individual Differences Approach. New York: Cambridge University Press.

## **Suggested Readings**

- Auditory-Verbal International (1991). Auditory-Verbal Position Statement. Auricle 4, 11-12.
- Harp, B. (2006). The handbook of literacy assessment and evaluation, (3rd Eds). Norwood.
   Christopher-Gordon Publishers, Inc., Norwood, M.A.
- Katz, J. (1985). Handbook of Clinical Audiology(4th Ed.). Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore.
- Loreman, T., Deppeler, J., & Harvey, D. (2005). Inclusive education A practical guide to supporting diversity in the classroom. (2nd Eds.). Routledge, London.
- Norris, G. H., & Romer, L.T. (1995). Welcoming Students who are deafblind to typical classrooms. Paul H. Brookes, New Jersey.
- Pandey, R. S., & Advani, L. (1995). Perspectives in Disability and Rehabilitation. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
- Proceedings from National Conference on Centenary for Work for the Blind in India (1987).
   All India Confederation of the Blind and Christoffel Blinden Mission. R.K.Printers, New Delhi.
- Scholl, G.T. (1986). Foundations of Education for Blind and Visually Handicapped Children and Youth. American Foundation for the BLind, New York.

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- Tye-Murray, N. (1998). Intervention Plans for Children. In Tye-Murray N. (Eds) Foundations of Aural Rehabilitation. Singular, San Diego.

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## Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (H.I)

#### Semester-I

#### INTRODUCTION TO NEURO DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

Course Code: B8

Max. Marks: 50 (External: 40, Internal: 10)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

The course integrates relevant subject matter in the areas of Learning Disability, intellectual Disability and Autism Spectrum Disorder. This course will prepare preservice teachers to work with students with Neuro Developmental disabilities in inclusive and specialized settings. It fosters the acquisition of the broad-based knowledge and skills needed to provide effective educational programs for students with learning and behavior characteristics. The course emphasizes implications for educational and vocational programming, curriculum, and instruction.

Objectives

After completing the course the student-teachers will be able to

- 1. Discuss the characteristics and types of learning disability.
- 2. Describe the tools, areas of assessment and apply intervention strategies to enhance learning.
- 3. Explain the characteristics and types of Intellectual disability.
- 4. Describe the tools, areas of assessment and prepare and apply intervention strategies for independent living.
- 5. Explain the characteristics and types of Autism Spectrum Disorder.
- 6. Describe the tools, areas of assessment and apply intervention strategies.

## Unit 1: Learning Disability: Nature, Needs and Status

- 1.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
- 1.2 Tools and Areas of Assessment
- 1.3 Status of Learning Disabilities in India
- 1.4 Current Trends on Education of Learning Disabled

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## Unit 2: Learning Disability: Intervention Strategies

- 2.1 Strategies for reading, Writing and Maths
- 2.2 Curricular Adaptation, IEP, Further Education
- 2.3 Transition Education, Life Long Education

## Unit 3: Intellectual Disability: Nature, Needs and Intervention

- 2.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
- 2.2 Tools and Areas of Assessment
- 2.3 Strategies for Functional Academics and Social Skills

## Unit 4: Intellectual Disability: Interventions

- 4.1 Assistive Devices,
- 4.2 Adaptations,
- 4.3 Individualized Education Plan
- 4.4 Person Centered Plan
- 4.5 Life Skill Education
- 4.6 Vocational Training and Independent Living

## Unit 5: Autism Spectrum Disorder: Nature, Needs and Intervention

- 5.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
- 5.2 Tools and Areas of Assessment
- 5.3 Instructional Approaches
- 5.4 Teaching Methods
- 5.5 Vocational Training and Career Opportunities

#### **Transaction**

This course should be taught through lectures, discussion, demonstrations, presentations and workshops. They should be given hands on training in assessments of specific needs of children, interpretation of test reports and develop strategies for classroom intervention

## Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement

Develop an Assessment Tool for a child with learning disability in the given area

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- Prepare a transition plan from school to college for an LD Child
- Prepare a life skill curriculum
- Prepare a screening tool for children with Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Prepare teacher made test for functional assessment of a given child with ID/ Autism
- Plan an educational program on the basis of an assessment report of a child with ID/Autism

#### **Essential Readings**

- Accardo, P.J., Magnusen, C., & Capute, A.J. (2000). Autism: Clinical and Research Issues. York Press, Baltimore.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (4th ed. TR). Washington DC.
- Bala, M.J. (2004). Methods of Teaching Exceptional Children. Discovery, New Delhi.
- Browning, R. E. (2004). Teaching Students with Behaviour and Severe Emotional Problems. http://www.k12.wa.us/specialed/families/pubdocs/bestpractices.pdf

### Suggested Readings

- Higgins, J. (2003) Practical Ideas that Really Work for Students with Dyslexia and Other Reading Disorders. PRO-ED, Austin.
- Moyes, R.A. (2010). Building Sensory Friendly Classrooms to Support Children with Challenging Behaviors: Implementing Data Driven Strategies. Sensory World, Texas.
- Pierangelo, R., & Giuliani G.A. (2003). Transition services in Special Education, Allyn & Bacon, London.
- Reddy G.L., & Rama, R. (2000). Education of Children with Special Needs. Discovery Pub, New Delhi.
- Simpson, R. L., & Myles, B, S. (2008). Educating Children and Youth with Autism: Strategies for Effective Practice. Pro Ed. Texas.
- Strichart, S. S. (1993). Teaching Study Strategies to Students with Learning Disabilities. Allyn & Bacon, Boston.
- Swady, E.R. (1989). Diagnosis & Correction of Reading, Difficulties. Allyn & Bacon, Boston.
- Taylor, B. (1988). Reading Difficulties: Instruction and Assessment. Random House, New York.
- Wong, B. Y. L. (1996) .The ABCs of learning disabilities (1st ed.) Academic Press, San Diego, CA.

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## Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (H.I)

Semester-

#### INTRODUCTION TO LOCOMOTOR AND MULTIPLE DISABILITIES

Course Code: B9

Max. Marks: 50

(External: 40, Internal: 10)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

The course aims to develop understanding about planning effective educational programme and functional activities for students with locomotor and multiple disabilities. This course intends to develop required skills in teacher trainee to identify the children with locomotor and multiple disabilities and also plan an effective programme education as well as for creating awareness on these conditions. Teacher is also expected to plan an effective therapeutic and programme and also refer for medical intervention whenever if necessary.

#### **Objectives**

After completing the course the student-teachers will be able to

- Identify the persons with Locomotor disabilities such as Cerebral Palsy, Amputees, Polio, Leprosy cured, Muscular dystrophies, Neural and spinal defects and Multiple disabilities.
- Plan an effective programme for creating awareness about the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities.
- Plan an effective therapeutic and programme for the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities and to refer for medical intervention if necessary.
- Plan an effective educational programme and functional activities for the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities.

#### Unit 1: Cerebral Palsy (CP)-An Introduction

- 1.1. CP: Nature, Types and Its Associated Conditions
- 1.2. Assessment of Functional Difficulties of CP including Abnormalities of Joints and Movements (Gaits)

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## 1.3. Provision of Therapeutic Intervention and Referral of Children with CP

## Unit 2: Cerebral Palsy (CP) School Interventions

2.1. Implications of Functional Limitations of Children with CP in Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School

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- 2.2. Facilitating Teaching-Learning of Children with CP in School,
- 2.3 IEP for CP, Developing TLM; Assistive Technology to Facilitate Learning and Functional Activities

## Unit 3: Amputees, Polio, Spinal Cord Injuries Spina-bifida and Muscular Dystrophy

- 3.1. Definition, Meaning and Classification
- 3.2. Assessment of Functional Difficulties
- 3.3. Provision of Therapeutic Intervention and Referral
- 3.4. Implications of Functional Limitations for Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School
- 3.5. Facilitating Teaching-Learning: IEP, Developing TLM; Assistive technology

## Unit 4: Multiple Disabilities and Other Disabling Conditions: An Introduction

- 4.1 Multiple Disabilities: Concept, Meaning and Classifications
- 4.2 Various Combinations of Multiple Disabilities and Associated Conditions Such as Epilepsy, Motor and Sensory Conditions
- 4.3 Understanding multiple disabilities in Indian context

## Unit 5: Multiple Disabilities and Other Disabling Conditions: Implications for school

- 5.1 Other Disabling Conditions such as Leprosy Cured Students, Tuberous Sclerosis and Multiple Sclerosis
- 5.2 Implications of Functional Limitations for Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School

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5.3 Facilitating Teaching-Learning: IEP, Developing TLM; Assistive technology

## Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement (any one of the following)

- Undertake a case study after identifying a child with cerebral palsy or a child with Multiple Disabilities. Assess the child's difficulties in activities of daily living and academic activities and develop an intervention plan.
- Undertake a survey on 50 children with different disabilities and find out how many children are affected with cerebral palsy and multiple disabilities. Find out the causes of their disabling conditions and what difficulties these children are facing in attending their schools.

## **Essential Readings**

- Miller, F. and Bachrach, S.J. (2012). Cerebral Palsy: A Complete Guide for Caregiving. A Johns Hopkins Press Health Book.
- Sarva Siksha Abhiyan. Module on Cerebral Palsy. <a href="http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/">http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/</a> training-module-for-resource-teachers-for-disablechildren/Module%205%20Cerebral%20Palsy.pdf/at\_download/file
- Sarva Siksha Abhiyan . Module on Multiple Disabilities. <a href="http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/">http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/</a> training-module-for-resource-teachers-for-disablechildren/Module%203%20Multiple%20 Disability.pdf/at\_download/file

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# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (H.I) Semester-I

## ASSESSMENT AND IDENTIFICATION OF NEEDS

Course Code: C12

Marks: 100

(Internal: 20, External: 80)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

Hearing loss needs to be identified at the earliest in order to provide timely intervention to children with hearing impairment. This in turn would help them to develop adequate speech and language to function similar to typically developing children in school and beyond. The course is designed to provide inputs to learners about various assessment to be undertaken for identifying needs in order to plan the intervention program.

#### Objective

After completing the course student-teachers will be able to

- 1. Explain the need and techniques for early identification of hearing loss in children.
- 2. Acquire knowledge in the area of audiological assessment and its relevance in education.
- 3. To discuss communicative and language related needs with the understanding of its development and assessment.
- 4. Understand the need for assessment of various processes involved in production of speech.
- 5. Describe and identify different components of educational assessment and analyse various educational needs of individuals with hearing impairment.

## Unit 1: Early Identification of Hearing Loss: Need and Strategies

- 1.1 Need for early identification of hearing loss
- 1.2 Overview to behavioural and objective techniques in screening for hearing loss
- 1.3 Team members involved in hearing screening and their role

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- 1.4 Use of checklists and behavioural observation in early identification of hearing loss by school teachers (congenital & acquired)
- 1.5 Referral of children based on signs and symptoms of hearing loss

## **Unit 2: Audiological Assessment**

- 2.1 Orientation: Sound, Physical and psychological parameters/attributes, concept of dBHL vs dBSPL, Auditory milestones in typical children (0-2 years)
- 2.2 Assessment & methods of assessment: Subjective & Objective tests; Orientation to these tests and their importance
- 2.3 Audiometer: Block diagram, parts & use; Types of audiometry [sound field (BOA, VRA) & close field]; role of special educators in conditioning for pure tone audiometry
- 2.4 Audiogram: Understanding of audiogram and its implication in assessing the educational needs of children with different types and degrees of hearing loss.
- 2.5 Concept of unaided, aided audiograms, Speech spectrum and its applications

## Unit 3: Assessment of Language & Communication

- 3.1 Communication: Concepts and types (Linguistic versus Non Linguistic)
- 3.2 Receptive and Expressive Language: Concept, Types (verbal and manual) and Structure
- 3.3 Developmental milestones in typically growing children; Impact of deafness on communication and language with reference to clinical (type, degree, onset) and environmental (parental participation, access to language early intervention services) factors
- 3.4 Assessing communication and language: Developmental checklists, Scales, Standardized tools and assessing language samples using parameters of measurement (productivity, complexity, correctness and communicativeness)
- 3.5 Identification of needs related to communication and language

## Unit 4: Assessment of Speech

- 4.2 Respiration and Phonation: Pre-requisites, process, types and need for assessment
- 4.2 Basics of Articulation and phonology (active and passive articulators; classification of vowels and consonants; assessment of articulation)
- 4.3 Suprasegmental aspects of speech and its assessment

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- 4.4 Milestones of speech development in typically developing children
- 4.5 Speech Intelligibility: Concept, Factors & Assessment

#### "Linit.5: Educational Assessment and Identification of Needs

- 5.1 Educational assessment: Concept and Scope
- 5.2 Factors affecting educational performance: individual, family and environment
- 5.3 Types of Assessment: Norm referenced and Criterion Referenced test, Comprehensive and Continuous assessment, Summative and Formative, Formal and Informal,

Conventional & alternate, Performance based and Curriculum based

- 5.4 Tools and techniques of Educational Assessment: Observations, Interviews, Developmental scales, Standardized and Criterion based tests, Teacher Made Tests at different levels and classroom assessment techniques (Conventional and Modern)
- 5.5 Current trends and challenges in assessment: Independent, dual purpose and constructivist perspective and adaptations

#### Course work/ Practical/ Field Engagement

- Compiling checklists (at least two) to identify hearing impairment in children
- Using the audiograms of children (at least two), identify the audiological needs of each
- Profiling the speech of children (at least two) by using a speech assessment kit
- Record the interaction with the three year old typically developing child and write your brief reflections in terms of use of vocabulary and syntax
- Compile various tools used for educational assessment of children

#### Transaction and Evaluation

Lecture cum Demonstration, Tutorials, Assignments, Tests

#### **Essential Readings**

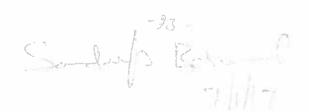
- Bel, R.L., & Frisbie, D.A. (1991) Essentials of Educational Measurement (5th ed). Prentice Hall Publication, New Jersey.
- Brigance, A.H., & Hargis, C.H. (1993). Educational Assessment, Charles C Thomas publication, USA
- Jalvi R, Nandurkar A., & Bantwal A., (2006). Introduction to Hearing Impairment.
   Kanishka Publication, New Delhi.

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- Jurs, S.G., & Wiersma, W. (1990) Educational Measurement and Testing(2nd ed). Allyn and Bacon, Boston
- Linn, R. L. & Gronlund, N. E. (1995) Measurement and Assessment in Teaching (7<sup>th</sup> ed). Prentice Hall Publication, New Jersey.
- Martin, F. N., & Clark, J.G. (2012). Introduction to Audiology (11th ed.). Pearson Education, Boston.
- Martin, FN & Clark, J.G. (2009). Introduction to Audiology. 10th ed. Pearson Education, Boston.
- Mathew, S., & Misra, A. (2010) Knowledge based evaluation of students with hearing impairment, Journal of NCED, Vol 2(1). 26-33.
- Newby, H. A., & Popelka, G. R. (1992). Audiology (6th ed.). Appleton-Centurycrofts, New York.
- Nitko, A. J. (1983) Educational Tests and Measurement, An Introduction, Harcourt Brace Publication, New York
- Northern, J.L., & Downs, M.P. (2002). Hearing in Children. (5th ed.). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, Philadelphia.
- Patel, R.N. (1985), Educational Evaluation, Himalaya Publication, Bombay
- Quigley, S., & Paul, P. (1984). Language and Deafness. College Hill Press Inc., California.
- Status of Disability in India. (2007). Hearing Impairment and Deaf-blindness. Rehabilitation Council of India, New Delhi.
- UNICEF. (2006). New Trends in Development Evaluation. Retrieved from http://www.unicef.org/ceecis/new trends dev evaluation.pdf

#### Suggested Readings

- Boyle, J., & Fisher, S. (2007) educational testing (A competence based approach), BPS Blackwell Publication, Singapore.
- Evens, P., & Varma. V. (1990). Special Education Past, Present and Future, The Falmer Press, London.
- Gregory, J. (1998). Issues in Deaf Education. Cromwel Press, Wiltshire.
- Madell, J.R., & Flexer, C. (2008). Pediatric Audiology: Diagnosis, Technology and Management. Thieme Medical Publishers, New York.





- McMillan, J.H. (2001). Classroom assessment: Principles & practices for effective instruction (2nd Eds), Allyn & Bacon, Boston.
- Poham, J. W. (1993). Educational Evaluation. Prentice Hall New Jersy.
- Singh, B. (2004) Modern educational Measurement and Evaluation System, Anmol Publication, New Delhi.
- Waldman, D., & Roush, J. (2010). Your child's Hearing Loss; A Guide for Parents. Plural Publishing, San Diego.
- Warden, P., Winter, J., & Broadfoot, P. (2002). Assessment, Routledge Falmer Publication, London.
- Yoshinaga-Itano, C. (2003). From screening to early identification and intervention: Discovering predictors to successful outcomes for children with significant hearing loss. Journal of deaf studies and deaf education, 8(1), 11-30.

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#### **Department of Education** Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (H.I) Semester-I CROSS DISABILITY AND INCLUSION

Course: E1

Max. Marks: 50 (External-40, internal-10)

Sr. No	Classroom Observation  Learning of Sign	Disability focus		Educational settings	Specific activities	Hrs.	Marks		
		1	HI	Special School	Learners will	(60)	<del> </del>		
		2	Other		observe students in		25 (20+5)		
- 1			than HI	special school	different educational settings, curriculum transaction, classroom interaction in curricular and co-curricular areas and submit a report	10			
1		3	Any Disability	Inclusive schools		10			
2	Language		H.I	College	Practising Sign Language	30	25 (20+5)		
GRAND TOTAL									
		-					50 (40+10)		

Note: The evaluation will be done jointly by the two examiners (one internal and one external).

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#### Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (V.I) Semester-I

## **HUMAN GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT**

Course Code: A1

Max. Mark: 100

(External: 80, Internal: 20)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal

#### Introduction

This course exposes student-teachers to the study of child and human development in order to gain a better understanding about variations and the influence of socio-cultural-political realities on development. A critical understanding of theoretical perspectives of development would aid in their application in teaching learning process. Through close observation of children in their natural environments the teacher trainee would be able to situate their theoretical knowledge within realistic frames. This course would also be able to equip them to reflect and critique the normative notions of childhood and adolescence.

#### **Objectives**

After studying this course the student- teachers will be able to

- 1. Explain the process of development with special focus on infancy, childhood and adolescence.
- 2. Critically analyze developmental variations among children.
- 3. Comprehend adolescence as a period of transition and threshold of adulthood.
- 4. Analyze different factors influencing child development.

### Unit 1: Approaches to Human Development

- 1.1 Human development as a discipline from infancy to adulthood
- 1.2 Concepts and Principles of development
- 1.3 Developing Human- Stages (Prenatal development, Infancy, Childhood, Adolescence, Adulthood)



- 1.4 Nature vs Nurture
- 1.5 Domains (Physical, Sensory- perceptual, Cognitive, Socio-emotional, Language & communication, Social relationship)

#### Unit 2: Theoretical Approaches to Development

- 2.1 Cognitive & Social- cognitive theories (Piaget, Vygotsky, Bruner, Bandura)
- 2.2 Psychosocial Theory (Erikson)
- 2.3 Psychoanalytic Theory (Freud)
- 2.4 Ecological Theory (Bronfrenbrenner)
- 2.5 Holistic Theory of Development (Steiner)

#### Unit 3: The Early Years (Birth to Eight Years)

- 3.1 Prenatal development: Conception, stages and influences on prenatal development
- 3.2 Birth and Neonatal development: Screening the newborn APGAR Score, Reflexes and responses, neuro-perceptual development
- 3.3 Milestones and variations in Development
- 3.4 Environmental factors influencing early childhood development
- 3.5 Role of play in enhancing development

### Unit 4: Early Adolescence (From nine years to eighteen years)

- 4.1 Emerging capabilities across domains of physical and social emotional
- 4.2 Emerging capabilities across domains related to cognition-metacognition, creativity, ethics
- 4.3 Issues related to puberty
- 4.4 Gender and development
- 4.5 Influence of the environment (social, cultural, political) on the growing child

#### Unit 5: Transitions into Adulthood

- 5.1 Psychological well-being
- 5.2 Formation of identity and self-concept
- 5.3 Emerging roles and responsibilities
- 5.4 Life Skills and independent living
- 5.5 Career Choices

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## Engagement with the field as part of course as indicated below

Hands on Experience

- Observe children in various settings and identify milestones achieved.
- Seminar on human development
- Writing Journal for reflection and case study

#### Suggested Readings

- Berk, L. E. (2000). Human Development. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Company, New York.
- Brisbane, E. H. (2004). The developing child. Mc.Graw Hill, USA.
- Cobb, N. J. (2001). The child infants, children and adolescents. Mayfield Publishing Company,
   California.
- Hurlocl, E. B. (2005). Child growth and development. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New York.
- Hurlocl, E. B. (2006). Developmental Psychology- A life span approach. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Meece, J. S., & Eccles J. L (Eds) (2010). Handbook of Research on Schools, Schooling and Human Development. New York: Routledge.
- Mittal, S. (2006). Child development- Experimental Psychology. Isha Books, Delhi.
- Nisha, M. (2006). Introduction to child development, Isha Books, Delhi.
- Papalia, D. E., & Olds, S. W. (2005). Human development. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New York.
- Santrock, J. W. (2006). Child Development., Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New York.
- Santrock, J. W. (2007). Adolescence. Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi.



## Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (V.I)

#### Semester-I

#### CONTEMPORARY INDIA AND EDUCATION

Course Code: A2

Max. Marks: 100

(External: 80, Internal: 20)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

This course will enable student-teachers to explore education from philosophical and sociological perspective and hands on experience of engaging with diverse communities, children and schools. It also traces the educational developments in the historical context leading to contemporary India. The course also includes various commissions and policies and issues and trends in the field of education, special education and inclusive education.

#### **Objectives**

After completing this course the student-teachers will be able to

- 1. Explain the history, nature and process and Philosophy of education.
- 2. Analyse the role of educational system in the context of Modern Ethos.
- 3. Understand the concept of diversity.
- 4. Develop an understanding of the trends, issues, and challenges faced by the contemporary Indian Education in global context.

#### Unit 1: Philosophical Foundations of Education

- 1.1 Education: Concept, definition and scope
- 1.2 Agencies of Education: School, family, community and media
- 1.3 Philosophies of Education: idealism, naturalism, pragmatism, existentialism, humanism, constructivism and connectionism
- 1.4 Classical Indian Perspective (Budhism, Jainism, Vedanta Darshan, Sankya Darshan)
- 1.5 Indian Philosophers (Aurobindo, Gandhi, Tagore, Krishna Murthy)

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#### **Unit 2: Understanding Diversity**

- 2.1 Concept of Diversity
- 2.2 Types of Diversity, Gender, linguistic, cultural, socio-economic and disability
- 2.3 Diversity in learning and play
- 2.4 Addressing diverse learning needs
- 2.5 Diversity: Global Perspective

#### Unit 3: Contemporary Issues and Concerns

- 3.1 Universalisation of School Education, Right to Education and Universal Access
- 3.2 Issues of a) Universal enrolment b) Universal retention c) Universal learning
- 3.3 Issues of quality and equity: Physical, economic, social, cultural and linguistic, particularly w.r.t girl child, weaker sections and disabled
- 3.4 Equal Educational Opportunity: (i) Meaning of equality and constitutional provisions (ii) Prevailing nature and forms of inequality, including dominant and minority groups and related issues
- 3.5 Inequality in Schooling: Public-private schools, rural-urban schools, single teacher schools and other forms of inequalities such as regular and distance education system

### Unit 4: Education Commissions and Policy (School Education)

- 4.1 Constitutional provisions on education that reflect National Ideals: Equality, liberty, secularism, and social justice
- 4.2 National Commissions and Policies: Education Commission (1964), NPE and POA (1986, 1992), National Policy for Persons with Disabilities (2006)
- 4.3 National Acts: RCI Act, 1992, PWD Act, 1995, NT Act, 1999, RTE Act (2009 & 2012).
- 4.4 Programmes and Schemes: IEDC (1974, 1983), SSA (2000, 2011), RMSA (2009), IEDSS (2009)
- 4.5 International Conventions and Policies: Salamanca Declaration and Framework, 1994; UNCRPD, 2006; MDG, 2015; INCHEON strategies

#### Unit 5: Issues and Trends in Education

5.1 Challenges of education from preschool to senior secondary

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- 5.2 Inclusive education as a rights based model
- 5.3 Complementarities of inclusive and special schools
- 5.4 Language issues in education
- 5.5 Community participation and community based education

#### Some Suggested Activities on contemporary issues

- Comparative study of different settings
- · Conflicts and social movements in India: Women, Dalit, Tribal and Disabled
- Educational debates and movements
- First generation learners
- · Children with disabilities
- Inclusive education
- RTE act in the context of disadvantaged
- Linguistic and religious diversity
- Human rights, minority rights
- Educational status of various groups
- Special and inclusive schools
- Analysis of contemporary debates

#### **Essential Readings**

- Guha, R. (2007). India after Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy. Macmillon, Delhi.
- National Education Commission. (1964-66). Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi.
- National Policy on Education. (1986 & 92). Ministry of Human Resource Development Government of India, New Delhi.
- Right to Education Act (2009). Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India, New Delhi.

#### Suggested Readings

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- Ain, L. C. (2010), Civil Disobedience, Book Review Literary Trust: New Delhi. Select chapters.
- Anand, S. P. (1993). The Teacher & Education in Emerging Indian Society. NCERT, New Delhi.
- •Bhat, B. D. (1996). Educational Documents in India. Arya Book Depot, New Delhi.
- Bhatia, K., & Bhatia, B. (1997). The Philosophical and Sociological Foundations. Doaba House, New Delhi.
- Biswas. A. (1992). Education in India. Arya Book Depot, New Delhi.
- Biswas. A., & Aggarwal, J.C. (1992). Education in India, Arya Book Depot, New Delhi.
- Chakravarty, S. (1987). Development Planning: The Indian Experience. Oxford University press, New Delhi.
- Chandra, B. (1997). Nationalism and Colonialism, Orient Longman, Hyderabad.
- Choudhary. K.C., & Sachdeva, L. (1995). Total literacy by 2000, IAE Association, New Delhi.
- Deaton A., & Dreze, J. (2008-2009). Poverty and Inequality in India in Raj Kapila and Uma Kapila (Ed.) in Indian Economy since Independence. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Deshpande, S. (2004). Contemporary India: A Sociological View. Penguin, New Delhi.
- Dubey, S. C. (2001). Indian Society, National Book Trust, New Delhi.
- Famous Speeches of Gandhi ji: Speech on the Eve of The Last Fast, January 12, 1948.
- http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0023/002322/232205e.pdf
- http://www.gandhi-manibhavan.org/gandhicomesalive/speech8.htm
- http://www.mkgandhi.org/speeches/speechMain.htm
- Jain, L.C. (2010). Civil Disobedience. Book Review Literary Trust, New Delhi.
- Jagannath. M. (1993). Indian Education in the Emerging Society. Sterling publishers Pvt. Ltd.,
   New Delhi.
- Jangira, N.K. (2012). NCERT Mother of Inclusive Education Address on Golden Jubilee of NCERT at RIE, Ajmer on 01 Sept. 2012.
- Kashyap, S. C. (2009). The Constitution of India. National Book Trust, New Delhi.
- Mahendru, M., & Roy, S. (2011). A Handbook on Disability Rehabilitation & Special Education. Educare Publications, New Delhi.





- Sapra, C. L., & Aggarwal, A. (1987). Education in India some critical Issues. National Book Organisation, New Delhi.
- Saraswathi, T. S. (1999). Culture, Socialization and Human Pearlopment. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Sen, A., & Dreze, J. (1997). India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford India, Delhi.
- Speeches of Gandhi ji: Speech on the Eve of The Last Fast, January 12, 1948. Government of India, New Delhi.
- Steven, B. (1998). School and Society. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Suresh, D. (1998). Curriculum and Child Development. Bhargav, Agra.
- Taneja, V.R. (1998). Educational Thoughts and Practice, Delhi University Publications.
- Vaidyanathan, A. (1995). The Indian Economy: Crisis, Response and Prospects. Tracts of the Times. Orient Longman Publications, New Delhi.
- Weber, O.C. (1990). Basic Philosophies of Education. Rinehart and Winston, New York Holt.

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#### Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (V.I) Bemester-I

## INTRODUCTION TO SENSORY DISABILITIES

Course Code: B7

Max. Marks: 50

(External: 40, Internal: 10)

Note: Paper setter will set 5 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

The course is designed to provide a basic understanding to the student-teachers about the nature and needs of different types of sensory disabilities. It will also equip them in undertaking screening, planning and instructing students with sensory disabilities.

#### **Objectives**

After completing this course, the student-teachers will be able to

- Name the different types of sensory impairments and its prevalence and describe the process of hearing & implications of various types of hearing loss.
- Explain the issues & ways to address challenges in educating students with hearing loss.
- Describe nature, characteristics & assessment of students with low vision & visual impairment.
- · Suggest educational placement and curricular strategies for students with low vision & visual impairment.
- Explicate the impact of deaf-blindness & practices for functional development.

## Unit 1: Hearing Impairment: Nature & Classification

- 1.1 Types of sensory impairments: Single (Hearing Impairment & Visual Impairment) & Dual sensory impairment (Deaf-blindness)
- 1.2 Importance of hearing
- 1.3 Process of hearing & its impediment leading to different types of hearing loss
- 1.4 Definition of hearing loss, demographics & associated terminologies: deaf/ Deaf/ deafness/ hearing impaired/ disability/ handicapped
- 1.5 Challenges arising due to congenital and acquired hearing loss



#### Unit 2: Impact of Hearing Loss

- 2.1 Characteristics of learners with hearing loss and impact of different degrees of hearing impairment on communication
- 2.2 Language & communication issues attributable to hearing loss and need for early Intervention
- 2.3 Communication options, preferences & facilitators of individuals with hearing loss
- 2.4 Issues & measures in literacy development and scholastic achievement of students with hearing loss
- 2.5 Restoring techniques using human (interpreter) & technological support (hearing devices)

#### Unit 3: Visual Impairment- Nature and Assessment

- 3.1. Process of Seeing and Common Eye Disorders in India
- 3.2. Blindness and Low Vision--Definition and Classification
- 3.2. Demographic Information--NSSO and Census 2011
- 3.4. Importance of Early Identification and Intervention
- 3.5. Functional Assessment Procedures

#### Unit 4: Educational Implications of Visual Impairment

- 4.1. Effects of Blindness- Primary and Secondary
- 4.2. Selective Educational Placement
- 4.3. Teaching Principles
- 4.4. Expanded Core Curriculum- Concept and Areas
- 4.5. Commonly Used Low Cost and Advanced Assistive Devices

#### Unit 5: Deaf-blindness

- 5.1 Definition, causes, classification, prevalence and characteristics of deaf-blindness
- 5.2 Effects and implications of deaf-blindness on activities of daily living & education
- 5.3 Screening, assessment, identification & interventional strategies of deaf-blindness
- 5.4 Fostering early communication development: Methods, assistive devices and practices including AAC

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5.5 Addressing orientation, mobility & educational needs of students with deaf-blindness

#### Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement

- · Develop a checklist for screening of children for hearing impairment
- Develop a checklist for screening of children for low vision
- Develop a checklist for screening of children for blindness
- Develop a checklist for screening of children for deaf blindness
- Journal based on observations of teaching children with sensory disabilities

#### **Transactions**

Visits, Observations, Videos and Interactions with Students with Disabilities

#### **Essential Readings**

- Bradford, L. J. & Hardy, W.G. (1979). Hearing and Hearing Impairment. New York: Grune and Stratton.
- Davis, H. & Silverman, S. R. (1970). Hearing and Deafness Part I. Holt, London: Rinehart & Winston.
- Holbrook, C.M., & Koenig, A. J. (Eds.) (2000). Foundations of Education, Vol I: History and Theory of Teaching Children and Youths with Visual Impairments. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed): New York: AFB Press.
- Handbook on Deafblindness (2005). Sense International India. Retrieved online on 24/4/2015 from http://www.google.co.in/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=3&ved=0CD EQFjAC&url=http%3A%2F%2Fssa.nic.in%2Finclusive-education%2Ftrainingmodule-for resource-teachers-for-disablechildren%2FModule%25202%2520Deafblindness.pdf%2Fat\_download%2Ffile&ei=LkY6VdGlOIKymAW604CgDg&usg=AFQjCNHxJc9OazS1fTSI\_HgQq JKxWjs\_A&sig2=LIBWuGnYE0OLPtpK5FCHEg&bvm=bv.91427555,d. dGY
- Kelley, P., & Gale, G. (1998). Towards Excellence: Effective education for students with vision impairments. Sydney: North Rocks Press.
- Lowenfeld, B. (1973). Visually Handicapped Child in School and Society; American Foundation for the Blind; NewYork.





- Lynas, W. (2000). Communication options. In J. Stokes (Ed), Hearing Impaired Infants –
   Support in the first eighteen months. London: Whurr Publishers Ltd.
- Martin, F. N., & Clark, J.G. (2009). Introduction to Audiology 10th ed. Boston: Pearson Education.
- Martin, F.N., & Clark, J.G. (2012). Introduction to Audiology. 11th ed. Boston: Pearson Education.
- National Institute for the Visually Handicapped (2015). Information Booklet on Visual Impairment in India, Dehradun: Government of India.
- Nerbonne, M. A., & Schow, R.L. (2002). Introduction to Audiologic Rehabilitation. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Nerbonne, M. A., & Schow, R.L. (2013). Introduction to Audiologic Rehabilitation. 6th ed. Boston: Pearson Education.
- Northern, J. L., & Downs, M. P. (2002). Hearing in Children (5th Ed.). Philadelphia: Williams & Wilkins
- Prescod, S. V. (1978). Audiology Handbook of Hearing Disorders. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Company.
- Sataloff, R. T., & Sataloff, J. (2005). Hearing Loss. (4th Ed.) London: Taylor & Francis.
- Sims, L.G., Walter, G.G., & Whitehead, R.L. (1981). Deafness and Communication: Assessment and Training. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Warren, D.H. (1994). Blindness and Children: An Individual Differences Approach. New York: Cambridge University Press.

#### Suggested Readings

- Auditory-Verbal International (1991). Auditory-Verbal Position Statement. Auricle 4, 11-12.
- Harp, B. (2006). The handbook of literacy assessment and evaluation, (3rd Eds). Norwood. Christopher-Gordon Publishers, Inc., Norwood, M.A.
- Katz, J. (1985). Handbook of Clinical Audiology(4th Ed.). Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore.
- Loreman, T., Deppeler, J., & Harvey, D. (2005). Inclusive education A practical guide to supporting diversity in the classroom. (2nd Eds.). Routledge, London.
- Norris, G. H., & Romer, L.T. (1995). Welcoming Students who are deafblind to typical classrooms. Paul H. Brookes, New Jersey.

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- Pandey, R. S., & Advani, L. (1995). Perspectives in Disability and Rehabilitation. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
- Proceedings from National Conference on Centenary for Work for the Blind in India (1987).

  All India Confederation of the Blind and Christoffel Blinden Mission. R.K.Printers, New Delhi.
- Scholl, G.T. (1986). Foundations of Education for Blind and Visually Handicapped Children and Youth. American Foundation for the BLind, New York.
- Tucker, I., & Nolan, M. (1984). Educational Audiology. Croom Helm, London.
- Tye-Murray, N. (1998). Intervention Plans for Children. In Tye-Murray N. (Eds) Foundations of Aural Rehabilitation. Singular, San Diego.



## Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (V.I)

#### Semester-I

#### INTRODUCTION TO NEURO DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

Course Code: B8

Max. Marks: 50 (External: 40, Internal: 10)

**Note:** Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

The course integrates relevant subject matter in the areas of Learning Disability, intellectual Disability and Autism Spectrum Disorder. This course will prepare preservice teachers to work with students with Neuro Developmental disabilities in inclusive and specialized settings. It fosters the acquisition of the broad-based knowledge and skills needed to provide effective educational programs for students with learning and behavior characteristics. The course emphasizes implications for educational and vocational programming, curriculum, and instruction.

#### **Objectives**

After completing the course the student-teachers will be able to

- 1. Discuss the characteristics and types of learning disability.
- 2. Describe the tools, areas of assessment and apply intervention strategies to enhance learning.
- 3. Explain the characteristics and types of Intellectual disability.
- 4. Describe the tools, areas of assessment and prepare and apply intervention strategies for independent living.
- 5. Explain the characteristics and types of Autism Spectrum Disorder.
- 6. Describe the tools, areas of assessment and apply intervention strategies.

#### Unit 1: Learning Disability: Nature, Needs and Status

- 1.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
- 1.2 Tools and Areas of Assessment
- 1.3 Status of Learning Disabilities in India
- 1.4 Current Trends on Education of Learning Disabled

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## Unit 2: Learning Disability: Intervention Strategies

- 2.1 Strategies for reading, Writing and Maths
- 2.2 Curricular Adaptation, IEP, Further Edusation
- 2.3 Transition Education, Life Long Education

## Unit 3: Intellectual Disability: Nature, Needs and Intervention

- -3.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
- 3.2 Tools and Areas of Assessment
- 3.3 Strategies for Functional Academics and Social Skills

## Unit 4: Intellectual Disability: Interventions

- 4.1 Assistive Devices,
- 4.2 Adaptations,
- 4.3 Individualized Education Plan
- 4.4 Person Centered Plan
- 4.5 Life Skill Education
- 4.6 Vocational Training and Independent Living

## Unit 5: Autism Spectrum Disorder: Nature, Needs and Intervention

- 5.1 Definition, Types and Characteristics
- 5.2 Tools and Areas of Assessment
- 5.3 Instructional Approaches
- 5.4 Teaching Methods
- 5.5 Vocational Training and Career Opportunities

#### Transaction

This course should be taught through lectures, discussion, demonstrations, presentations and workshops. They should be given hands on training in assessments of specific needs of children, interpretation of test reports and develop strategies for classroom intervention

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#### Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement

- Develop an Assessment Tool for a child with learning disability in the given area
- Prepare a transition plansfrom school to college for an LD Child
- Prepare a life skill curriculum
- Prepare a screening tool for children with Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Prepare teacher made test for functional assessment of a given child with ID/ Autism
- Plan an educational program on the basis of an assessment report of a child with ID/Autism

#### **Essential Readings**

- Accardo, P.J., Magnusen, C., & Capute, A.J. (2000). Autism: Clinical and Research Issues.
   York Press, Baltimore.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (4th ed. TR). Washington DC.
- Bala, M.J. (2004). Methods of Teaching Exceptional Children. Discovery, New Delhi.
- Browning, R. E. (2004). Teaching Students with Behaviour and Severe Emotional Problems. http://www.k12.wa.us/specialed/families/pubdocs/bestpractices.pdf

#### **Suggested Readings**

- Higgins, J. (2003) Practical Ideas that Really Work for Students with Dyslexia and Other Reading Disorders. PRO-ED, Austin.
- Moyes, R.A. (2010). Building Sensory Friendly Classrooms to Support Children with Challenging Behaviors: Implementing Data Driven Strategies. Sensory World, Texas.
- Pierangelo, R., & Giuliani G.A. (2003). Transition services in Special Education, Allyn & Bacon, London.
- Reddy G.L., & Rama, R. (2000). Education of Children with Special Needs. Discovery Pub, New Delhi.
- Simpson, R. L., & Myles, B, S. (2008). Educating Children and Youth with Autism: Strategies for Effective Practice. Pro Ed. Texas.
- Strichart, S. S. (1993). Teaching Study Strategies to Students with Learning Disabilities. Allyn & Bacon, Boston.
- Swady, E.R. (1989). Diagnosis & Correction of Reading, Difficulties. Allyn & Bacon, Boston.

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- Taylor, B. (1988). Reading Difficulties: Instruction and Assessment. Random House, New York.
- Wong, B. Y. L. (1996) .The ABCs of learning disabilities (1st ed.) Academic Press, San Diego, CA.



## Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (V.I)

#### Semester-I

#### INTRODUCTION TO LOCOMOTOR AND MULTIPLE DISABILITIES

Course Code: B9 Max. Marks: 50

(External: 40, Internal: 10)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

The course aims to develop understanding about planning effective educational programme and functional activities for students with locomotor and multiple disabilities. This course intends to develop required skills in teacher trainee to identify the children with locomotor and multiple disabilities and also plan an effective programme education as well as for creating awareness on these conditions. Teacher is also expected to plan an effective therapeutic and programme and also refer for medical intervention whenever if necessary.

#### **Objectives**

After completing the course the student-teachers will be able to

- Identify the persons with Locomotor disabilities such as Cerebral Palsy, Amputees, Polio, Leprosy cured, Muscular dystrophies, Neural and spinal defects and Multiple disabilities.
- Plan an effective programme for creating awareness about the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities.
- Plan an effective therapeutic and programme for the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities and to refer for medical intervention if necessary.
- Plan an effective educational programme and functional activities for the persons with Locomotor disabilities and Multiple disabilities.

#### Unit 1: Cerebral Palsy (CP)-An Introduction

- 1.1. CP: Nature, Types and Its Associated Conditions
- 1.2. Assessment of Functional Difficulties of CP including Abnormalities of Joints and Movements (Gaits)
- 1.3. Provision of Therapeutic Intervention and Referral of Children with CP





## Unit 2: Cerebral Palsy (CP)- School Interventions

- 2.1. Implications of Functional Limitations of Children with CP in Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Scating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School
  - 2.2. Facilitating Teaching-Learning of Children with CP in School,
  - 2.3 IEP for CP, Developing TLM; Assistive Technology to Facilitate Learning and Functional Activities

## Unit 3: Amputees, Polio, Spinal Cord Injuries Spina-bifida and Muscular Dystrophy

- 3.1. Definition, Meaning and Classification
- 3.2. Assessment of Functional Difficulties
- 3.3. Provision of Therapeutic Intervention and Referral
- 3.4. Implications of Functional Limitations for Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and
- 3.5. Facilitating Teaching-Learning: IEP, Developing TLM; Assistive technology

## Unit 4: Multiple Disabilities and Other Disabling Conditions: An Introduction

- 4.1 Multiple Disabilities: Concept, Meaning and Classifications
- 4.2 Various Combinations of Multiple Disabilities and Associated Conditions Such as Epilepsy, Motor and Sensory Conditions
- 4.3 Understanding multiple disabilities in Indian context

## Unit 5: Multiple Disabilities and Other Disabling Conditions: Implications for school

- 5.1 Other Disabling Conditions such as Leprosy Cured Students, Tuberous Sclerosis and Multiple Sclerosis
- 5.2 Implications of Functional Limitations for Education and Creating Prosthetic Environment in School and Home: Seating Arrangements, Positioning and Handling Techniques at Home and School
- 5.3 Facilitating Teaching-Learning: IEP, Developing TLM; Assistive technology

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#### Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement (any one of the following)

- Undertake a case study after identifying a child with cerebral palsy or a child with Multiple Disabilities. Assess the child's difficulties in activities of daily living and academic activities and develop an intervention plan.
- Undertake a survey on 50 children with different disabilities and find out how many children are affected with cerebral palsy and multiple disabilities. Find out the causes of their disabling conditions and what difficulties these children are facing in attending their schools.

#### **Essential Readings**

- Miller, F. and Bachrach, S.J. (2012). Cerebral Palsy: A Complete Guide for Caregiving. A Johns Hopkins Press Health Book.
- Sarva Siksha Abhiyan. Module on Cerebral Palsy. <a href="http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/">http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/</a> training-module-for-resource-teachers-for-disablechildren/Module%205%20Cerebral%20Palsy.pdf/at\_download/file
- Sarva Siksha Abhiyan . Module on Multiple Disabilities. <a href="http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/">http://ssa.nic.in/inclusiveeducation/</a>
   training-module-for-resource-teachers-for-disablechildren/Module%203%20Multiple%20
   Disability.pdf/at\_download/file

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## Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (V.I)

Semester-I

## IDENTIFICATION OF CHILDREN WITH VISUAL IMPAIRMENT AND ASSESSMENT OF NEEDS

Course Code: C12

Max. Marks: 100 (External: 80, Internal: 20)

Note: Paper setter will set 10 questions in all i.e. two from each unit. The students will be required to attempt five questions, selecting one from each unit. All questions will carry equal marks.

#### Introduction

We cannot treat a visually impaired child as 'a pair of young eyes'. We need to understand the whole child, including his feelings and needs. Having understood the psychological and sociological implications of visual impairment, the learners should be more empathetic to the needs of the visually impaired and address them appropriately in diverse educational settings.

There are many eye conditions each with different educational and social implications. The infant must 'see to learn' and therefore a visually impaired infant must 'learn to see'. The course will enable the trainees to be able to identify children who are at risk for visual impairment. The trainées will be able to develop the skills of doing functional vision assessment and enhance the residual vision. The course also focuses on needs and assessment of children with multiple disability and visual impairment.

#### **Objectives**

After completing the course student-teachers will be able to

- 1. Describe the structure of eye and common eye defects.
- 2. Explain the etiology of visual impairment.
- 3. Analyse the implications of visual impairment and identify their needs.
- 4. Develop skills to identify and assess children with visual impairment.
- 5. Describe the needs and develop skills to assess children with visual impairment and multiple disabilities (VIMD).



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#### Unit 1: Anatomy and Physiology of Human Eye

- 1.1 Structure and Function of human eye
- 1.2 Normal vision development and process of seeing
- 1.3 Principles of refraction and refractive errors
- 1.4 Concept and definitions of blindness and low vision
- 1.5 Concept of visual acuity, visual field, depth perception and contrast sensitivity

#### Unit 2: Types of Visual Impairment and Common Eye Disorders

- 2.1 Loss of Visual acuity
- 2.2 Loss of Visual field
- 2.3 Colour vision defect and loss of contrast sensitivity
- 2.4 Refractive errors, Vitamin-A deficiency, Cataract, Glaucoma, Corneal ulcer, trachoma, Albinism, Retinal detachment, Retinitis pigmentosa, Retinopathy of prematurity, Cortical Visual Impairment, Optic Atrophy, Nystagmus, Amblyopia, and Macular degeneration
- 2.5 Educational implications of different Eye disorders

#### Unit 3: Implications of Visual Impairment and Needs of Visually Impaired

- 3.1 Psychosocial implications of visual impairment
- 3.2 Factors affecting implications of visual impairment: Age of onset, degree of vision, type of vision loss, prognosis, and socio economic status of the family
- 3.3 Effect of visual impairment on growth and development: Physical, Motor, Language, Socioemotional, and Cognitive development
- 3.4 Educational needs of the visually impaired and need for expanded core curriculum
- 3.5 Implications of low vision and needs of children with low vision

#### Unit 4: Identification and Assessment of Visual Impairment

- 4.1 Interpretation of clinical assessment of vision
- 4.2 Functional assessment of vision: Concept, need and methods
- 4.3 Tools of functional assessment of vision and skills: Functional skills inventory for the blind (FSIB), Low Vision Assessment by Jill Keeffe, Lea tests, and Portfolio assessment

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4.4 Tools for psychological assessment of the visually impaired: Vithoba Paknikar

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Performance Test, A short Scale IQ measure for the visually impaired based on WISC-R, Adapted EPQ, Adapted Blind Learning Aptitude Test, Concept development for blind children, Reading Preference Test, Cornell Medical Index for Visually Handicapped Children 4.5 Report writing

## Unit 5: Assessment of Learning Needs of Children with VIMD

- 5.1 Concept and definition of VIMD
- 5.2 Etiology of VIMD
- 5.3 Impact of VIMD on learning and development
- 5.4 Screening, identification, and assessment of Visually Impaired children with associated disabilities
- 5.5 Multidisciplinary assessment of Visually Impaired children with Associated Disabilities

#### Course Work/ Practical/ Field Engagement

- Present a seminar on implications of visual impairment on the personality of the visually impaired
- Prepare material on early indicators of visual impairment and prevention of visual impairment
- Carry out functional assessment of skills of a blind, a low vision, and a VIMD child and submit a report of their assessment

#### **Essential Readings**

- Barraga, N. C. (1980). Sequences of Visual Development. University of Texas, Austin.
- Bhan, S., & Swarup, S. (2010). Functional Skills Inventory for the Blind. National Association for the Blind. Mumbai.
- Bhandari, R., & Narayan J. (2009). Creating learning opportunities: a step by step guide to teaching students with vision impairment and additional disabilities, including deafblindness. India: Voice and vision.
- Hyvarinen, L., & Jacob N. (2011). What and how does this child see: assessment of visual functioning for development and learning. Vistest Ltd., Finland.
- Mukhopadhyay, S., Mani, M.N.G., RoyChoudary, M., & Jangira, N.K. (1988). Source Book for Training Teachers of Visually Impaired. NCERT, New Delhi.

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- Leat. S.J., Shute R.H., & Westall, C.A. (1999). Assessing children's vision: A handbook. Butterworth-Heinemann, Oxford.
- Mani, M.N.G. (2001). Reading Preference Test (REPT) for Children with Low Vision.
   Coimbatore: International Human Resource Development Centre for the Disabled.
- Mani, M.N.G. (1992). Concept development of blind children. SRK Vidyalaya, Coimbatore.
- Scholl, G. T. (1986). Foundations of the education for blind and visually handicapped children and youth: Theory and Practice. AFB Press, New York.
- Singh, T.B. (1986). A short Scale I.Q Measure for the Visually Handicapped. NIVH. Dehradun.
- Singh, T.B. (1986). Eyssenck Personality Questionnaire (EPQ) for the Visually Handicapped. NIVH. Dehradun.
- Singh, T.B. (1986).Standardisation of Cornell Medical Index on Visually Handicapped children. NIVH, Dehradun.
- Singh, T.B., & Sati, G. (1992). Use of Blind Learning Aptitude Test as a performance measure for the assessment of Visually Handicapped Children in India. NIVH, Dehradun.
- Warren, D.H. (1983). Blindness and Early Childhood Development. AFB Press. New York.

#### **Suggested Readings**

- Holbrook, M. C., & Koenig, A. J. (2000). Foundations of Education, Vol I: History and Theory of Teaching Children and Youths with Visual Impairments. AFB Press, New York.
- Kundu, C.L. (2000). Status of Disability in India. RCI, New Delhi.
- National Institute for the Visually Handicapped (1990). Handbook for Teachers of the Blind. NIVH, Dehradun.
- Punani, B., & Rawal, N. (1993). Handbook: Visual Impairment. Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Bright Hub Education. (2012). Identifying Students with Visual Impairment. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.brighthubeducation.com/special-ed-visualimpairments/">http://www.brighthubeducation.com/special-ed-visualimpairments/</a> 69240-early-signs-of-visualimpairment-in-a-child/

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# Department of Education Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind B.Ed. Spl. Ed. (V.I) Semester-I CROSS DISABILITY AND INCLUSION

Course: E1

Marks: 50

(External-40, internal-10)

Sr. No	Task for the student teacher	Disability focus		Educational settings	Specific activities	Hrs. (60)	Marile
		1	VI	Special School		10	-
		2	Other than VI	Minimum three special school	observe students	10	-
1	Classroom Observation	3	Any Disability	Inclusive schools	in different educational settings, curriculum transaction, classroom interaction in curricular and co-curricular areas and submit a report	10	25 (20+5)
2	Learning of Braille	VI a	and DEAF- blind	College	Introduction to Bharti/hindi or Regional Braille	30	25 (20+5)
RA	ND TOTAL				verProugt Digitie		50 (40+10)

Note: The evaluation will be done jointly by the two examiners (one internal and one external).

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