# Chaudhary Ranbir Singh University, Jind Department of English MA English (CBCS Scheme)

Scheme and Syllabus

Approved by Post Graduate Board of Studies and Research w.e.f. .. July .....

## Semester I

| Course<br>Code | Nature            | Title of Course                                | Credit | Tutorial | Practical | Total<br>Credits | External<br>Marks | Internal<br>Marks | Maximum<br>Marks |
|----------------|-------------------|--|--------|----------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| EC1001         | Core              | Literature in<br>English: 1550-<br>1660 Part I | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20                | 100              |
| EC1002         | Core              | Literature in<br>English: 1660-<br>1798 Part I | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20                | 100              |
| EC1003         | Core              | Literature in<br>English: 1798-<br>1914 Part I | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20                | 100              |
| EF1001         | Foundation        | Literature in<br>English: 1914 –<br>2000Part 1 | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20                | 100              |
| EE1001         | Elective (I)      | A Study of<br>Genre: Fiction                   | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20                | 100              |
|                | Elective (II)     | A Study of<br>Genre:<br>Drama                  | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20                | 100              |
|                | Elective<br>(III) | A Study of<br>Genre:<br>Poetry                 | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20                | 100              |
|                | Elective (IV)     | Dynamics of<br>Spoken English                  | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20                | 100              |
|                | Elective (V)      | A History of<br>English<br>Literature Part-I   | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20                | 100              |

## Semester II

| Course<br>Code | Nature                    | Title of<br>Course                               | Credit | Tutorial | Practical | Total<br>Credits | External<br>Marks | Interna<br>Marks | Maximum<br>Marks |
|----------------|---------------------------|--|--------|----------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| EC2001         | Core                      | Literature in<br>English : 1550-<br>1660 PartII  | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20               | 100              |
| EC2002         | Core                      | Literature in<br>English: 1660 –<br>1798 Part II | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20               | 100              |
| EC2003         | Core                      | Literature in<br>English: 1798-<br>1914 Part II  | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20               | 100              |
| EF2001         | Foundation                | Literature in<br>English: 1914 –<br>2000 Part II | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20               | 100              |
| EOE2001        | Open<br>Elective (I)      | Communication<br>Skills                          | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20               | 100              |
|                | Open<br>Elective<br>(II)  | Soft Skills                                      | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20               | 100              |
|                | Open<br>Elective<br>(III) | Dynamics of<br>Spoken English                    | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20               | 100              |

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## Semester III

| Course<br>Code | Nature                   | Title of<br>Course   | Credit | Tutorial | Practical | Total<br>Credits | External<br>Marks | Interna | Maximum<br>Marks |
|----------------|--------------------------|--|--------|----------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|---------|------------------|
|                |                          |  |        |          |           |                  |                   | Marks   |                  |
| EC3001         | Core                     | Literary Criticism   | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20      | 100              |
| EC3002         | Core                     | American<br>Literature Part I                                | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20      | 100              |
| EC3003         | Core                     | Indian Writing in<br>English including<br>Translation Part I | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20      | 100              |
| EF3001         | Foundation               | Research<br>Methodology                                      | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20      | 100              |
| EOE3001        | Open<br>Elective (I)     | Business<br>Communication                                    | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20      | 100              |
|                | Open<br>Elective<br>(II) | Creative<br>Writing  | 4      | 1        | 0         | 5                | 80                | 20      | 100              |
| Audit          | Audit                    | Yoga Sciences  | 3      | 1        | 0         | 4                | 80                | 20      | 100              |

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## Semester - IV

| Course<br>Code   | Nature            | Title of<br>Course                                       | Credi<br>t | Tutotí<br>al | Practic<br>al | Total<br>Credit | External<br>Marks             | Intern<br>al<br>Marks | Max.<br>Mark |
|--|-------------------|--|------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| EC4001   | Core              | Critical<br>Theory<br>and<br>Literary<br>Criticism       | 4          | 1            | 0             | 5               | 80                            | 20                    | 100          |
| EC4002   | Core              | American<br>Literature<br>Part II                        | 4          | 1            | 0             | 5               | 80                            | 20                    | 100          |
| EC4003   | Core              | Indian Writing in English including Translatio n Part II | 4          |              | 0             | 1               | 80                            | 20                    | 100          |
| EF4001   | Foundat           | Research   | 0          | 15,000       | Open          | Suat            | 60(Researc                    | HERETTI               | 100          |
| vi kall  | ion               | Dissertatio  |            | Til San San  | 1.1           | Kredia          | dh                            |                       | - Landing Co |
|  | pay resident      | n & Viva-<br>Voce  |            | 1 -          |               |                 | Dissertatio<br>n)<br>40(Viva- | 4.11                  |              |
| i be   | Optional<br>Paper | Colonial<br>& Post<br>Colonial<br>Studies                | 4          | 1            | 0             | 5               | Voce)<br>80                   | 20                    | 100          |
| EE4001   | Elective (1)      | Literature<br>and<br>Gender                              | 4          | 1            | 0             | 5               | 80                            | 20                    | 100          |
|  | Elective (11)     | Literature<br>and<br>Philosoph<br>y                      | 4          | 1            | 0             | 5               | 80                            | 20                    | 100          |
|  | Elective (III)    | New<br>Litrature   | 4          | 1            | 0             | 5               | 80                            | 20                    | 100          |
|  | Elective<br>(IV)  | History of<br>English<br>Litrature<br>Part II            | 4          | 1            | 0             | 5               | 80                            | 20                    | 100          |
| and the second s | Elective<br>(V)   | Indian<br>Vedic &<br>Classical<br>Litrature              | .4         | 1            | ()            | 5               | 80                            | 20                    | 100          |

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#### SEMESTER I

Paper - 1. LITERATURE IN ENGLISH: 1550-1660(Part-I)

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20** 

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.
- 4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

## Unit -I. Background Reading

- The University Wits i)
- Shakespearean Tragedies ii)
- Shakespearean Comedies iii)
- Shakespeare's History Plays iv)
- Renaissance Movement v)
- **Epic Simile** vi)
- Miracle & Morality Plays vii)
- Blank Verse viii)
- Comedy of Humors ix)
- Shakespearean Sonnet x)
- William Shakespeare: The following Sonnets of William Shakespeare are Unit - II. prescribed:

"Shall I Compare thee"; "Poor Soul"; "My Mistress Eyes"

"Let Me to the Marriage of True Minds"; "That time of year thou Mayst".

(Or)

Philip Sidney: The following Sonnets from Astrophel & Stella are prescribed:

"Not at First Sight, Nor with a Dribbed Shot",

"Vertue alas, now let me take some rest,"

"It is most true, that eyes are formed to serve"

"Reason, in faith thou art well serv'd, that still,"

"Alas have I not pain enough, my friend",

Unit: III. Christopher Marlowe: Doctor Faustus

(OR)

Thomas Kyd: The Spanish Tragedy

**Unit- IV.** John Milton: *Paradise Lost* (Book—1)

(OR)

Ben Jonson: The Alchemist

Unit-V. William Shakespeare: Twelfth Night

(OR)

Spenser: The Faerie Queene

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

1. Reeves, James. A Short History of English Poetry.

- 2. Sanders, Andrew . The Short Oxford History of English Literature.
- 3. Ringler, William A., ed. The Poems of Sir Philip Sidney.
- 4. Charlton, H.B. Shakespearean Comedy.
- 5. Palmer, John. Comic Characters in Shakespeare.
- 6. Barber, C.L. Creating Elizahethan Tragedy: The Theater of Marlowe and Kyd.
- 7. Levin, Harry. Christopher Marlowe: The Overreacher.
- 8. Steans, J.B. Marlowe: A Critical Study.
- 9. Barker, Arthur. ed. Milton: Modern Essays in Criticism.

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## Paper: 2 LITERATURE IN ENGLISH: 1660-1798 (Part-I)

Max. Marks :100 Time: 3 hours Exam : 80

**Internal Assessment: 20** 

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.
- 4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

## Unit -I. Background Reading:

- I) The Restoration Comedy of Manners,
- II) Heroic Tragedy,
- III) The History of Periodical Essays,
- IV) Heroic Couplet,
- V) Grotesque
- VI) Humanism,
- VII) Decline of Drama during 18<sup>th</sup> century
- VIII) Great Chain of Being
- IX) Satire
- X) Age of Sensibility

Unit -II

John Dryden: Macflecknoe

(OR)

Jonathan Swift: The Battle of the Books

Unit-IIIAlexander Pope: The Rape of the Lock

(OR)

Samuel Butler: Hudibras

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#### Unit-IV

William Congreve: The Way of the World

(OR)

Aphra Behn:

The Rover

Unit -V

Richard Sheridan: The School for Scandal

(OR)

Sir John Vanbrugh: The Provoked Wife

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- 1. Bonamee, Dobree. Restoration Comedy.
- 2. John, Lofties, ed. Restoration Drama: Modern Essays in Criticism.
- 3. Ian, Jack. Augustan Satire.
- 4. Hugh, Walker. Satire and Satirists.
- 5. Ford, Boris, ed. From Dryden to Johnson, The New Pelican Guide to English Literature, Vol.4
- 6. Brower, Reuben Arthur. Alexander Pope: The Poetry of Illusion.
- 7. Hammond, Paul. John Dryden: A Literary Life.
- 8. Winn, James Anderson: John Dryden and His World.
- 9. Morris, Brian, ed. William Congreve.
- 10. Novak, Maximilian. William Congreve.

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## Paper 3. LITERATURE IN ENGLISH: 1798-1914 (PART-I)

Max. Marks:100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

### **Internal Assessment: 20**

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.
- 4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

## Unit-I Background Reading:

- Pre- Raphaelites Movement i)
- The Romantic Movement ii)
- French Revolution iii)
- Victorian Compromise iv)
- Negative Capability v)
- Gothic Novel vi)
- Lake Poets vii)
- Women Novelists of the Victorian Era viii)
- The Oxford Movement ix)
- Pantheism x)

William Wordsworth: "The Solitary Reaper", "Daffodils", "Tintern Abbey", "Ode on Intimations of Immortality",

(OR)

S.T. Coleridge:

"Kubla Khan", "The Rime of The Ancient Mariner",

"Ode to Dejection," "Christable.

## Unit - III

John Keats:

"Ode to a Nightingales", Ode on a Grecian Urn",

"To Autumn", "Ode on Melancholy", "Ode to Psyche"

P.B. Shelley:

"To a Skylark," "Ode to the West Wind", Queen Mab",

"Prometheus Unbound", "The Revolt of Islam".

#### **Unit IV**

Mary Shelley:

Frankenstein

Or

Charles Dickens: Hard Times

#### Unit V

George Eliot: The Mill on the Floss

Or

Jane Austen: Northanger Abbey

### **Books Recommended:**

- Bowra, C.M The Romantic Imagination I.
- Reeves, James. The Short History of English Poetry. II.
- Abrams, M.H.English Romantic Poets: Modern Essay in Criticism. III.
- Batho, E. & B. Dobree. The Victorians and After 1830-1914 IV.
- V. Levis, F.R. New Bearings in English Poetry.
- VI. Lincoln, R, Gibb, ed Rime of The Ancient Marines
- Sheoran, Jyoti. Mulk Raj Anand and Charles Dickens: A Comparative Study. VII.
- VIII. Singh, T A History of English Literature



## Paper 4. Literature in English: 1914 - 2000 (Part - 1)

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

## **Internal Assessment: 20**

Note:

- 1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.
- 2. All questions carry equal marks.
- 3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.
- 4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

#### Unit - I

- I. Georgian Poetry
- II. The Stream-of-Consciousness
- III. Absurd Drama
- IV. The Problem Play
- V. Aesthetic Movement
- VI. Symbolist Movement
- VII. Major Trends in Twentieth century Poetry.
- VIII. Angry Young men
  - IX. Movement Poets
  - X. Sri Sri

#### Unit II

W.B. Yeats: "Men Improve with the years", "A Prayer for my daughter", "The Stolen Child", "Politics", "When You Are Old",

"The Wild Swans at Coole".

#### OR

Caryl Churchill: Top Girls

Unit- III

T.S. Eliot: The Wasteland

OR

R. K. Narayan: The Guide

Unit - IV

Harold Pinter: Birthday Party

OR

W.H. Auden: "Musee Des Beaux Arts", "O Where Are You Going", "O What Is That Sound", "The Unknown Citizen",

"As I Walked Out One Evening".

Unit - V

Philip Larkin: "Sad Steps", "Poetry of Departures", "Coming",

"Next Please", "Wedding Wind".

Or

E.M. Forster: A Passage to India

### **Books Recommended:**

- Cox C.B. and Arnold P. Hinchlife, eds. T.S. Eliot: The Wasteland . I.
- II. Gransden K. W. E. M. Forster.
- Shai, Surendera. Harold Pinter: A Critical Evaluation III.
- Scott, Michael. Harold Pinter: The Birthday Party, The Caretaker, The Homecoming. IV.
- V. Bala, ChsandraRajan. W.B. Yeats: A Critical Evaluation
- Searfe, Francis: Auden and After: The Liberation of Poetry 1930-1941. VI.
- VII. Singh, T. A History of English Literature
- VIII. Abrans, M.H Glossary.
- IX. William Walsh: R.K. Narayan: A Critical Approach

## Paper 5. Option I. A Study of Genre: Fiction

Max. Marks:100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

## **Internal Assessment: 20**

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the
- 4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

## Unit - I

- I. Oedipus Complex
- II. Diaspora
- **Epistolary Novels** III.
- IV. The Sun Also rises
- V. **Bronte Sisters**
- VI. Lord of the flies
- VII. The Assistant
- VIII. Samskara
  - IX. Midnight's Children

### Unit-II

Jane Austen:

Pride & Prejudice

Or

Nathaniel Hawthorne: The Scarlet Letter

#### **Unit III**

Virginia Woolf: To the Lighthouse

Or

BhishamSahni: Tamas

#### **Unit IV**

D.H. Lawrence : Sons & Lovers

Aldous Huxley:

Brave New World

## Unit V

V.S. Naipaul: A House for Mr. Biswas

Or

Raja Rao : Kanthapura

## Books Recommended:

- I. Wright, Andrew H. Jane Austen's Novels.
- II. Watt, Ian, Ed. Jane Austen
- III. Sharma, I.D. BhishamSahni: Tames A Critical Evaluation
- IV. Waggoner, Hyatt H. Hawthorne: A Critical Study
- V. Beal, Anthony. D.H. Laurence
- VI. Feder, Lilian. Naipaul's Truth
- VII. Naik, M.K. Raja Rao
- VIII. Mustage, Fawzia. V.S. Naipaul
- IX. Rolo, Charles. World of Aldous Huxley

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## Paper 5. Option II. Study of A Genre: Drama

Max. Marks:100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

## **Internal Assessment: 20**

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the
- 4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

#### Unit I

I. Mudrarakshasam,

II. Hamlet

III. **Doctor Faustus** 

IV. William Congreve

V. Moliere

VI. Aristotle's Poetics

VII. Natyashastra

VIII. **Epic Theatre** 

IX. Pot of Gold

X. John Osborne

#### **Unit II**

Sophocles: Oedipus Rex

Girish Karnad: The Fire and the Rain

#### **Unit III**

Shudrak: Mrichkatikam

Kalidasa: Abhijnanashakuntalam

#### **Unit IV**

Henrik Ibsen: The Enemy of the people

Shakespeare: King Lear

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#### Unit V

Bertolt Brecht: The Life of Galileo

Or

Brecht: Mother Courage and her children

### **Recommended Books**

- I. Fassner, John. An Anthology: Introduction to the Drama
- II. Clark, Barrett H.ed.: World Drama
- III. Redmond, james Ed.: Themes in Drama
- IV. Driver Tom F.: The sense of History in Greek and Shakespearean Drama
- V. Lucas, F.L. Tragedy
- VI. Abraham, Taisha. Ed. Feminist Theory and Modern Drama.
- VII. William, Raymond. Drama from ibsen to Brecht
- VIII. Dvivedi, Ramanand. ShudrakMrichkatikam
  - IX. Young, George. Sophocles Dramas
  - X. Williams, Raymond, ShudrakMrichkatikam.
  - XI. David, Barnett. Brecht in practice. Theatre Theory and Performance

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#### Paper5. Option III: Study of A Genre: Poetry

Max. Marks :100 Time: 3 hours Exam : 80

#### **Internal Assessment: 20**

#### Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.

4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

#### Unit - I

- I. Homer
- II. Mahabharata
- III. The Faerie Queen
- IV. Chaucer
- V. Horace
- VI. The Rime of the Ancient mariner
- VII. Ghalib
- VIII. Rumi
  - IX. Langston Hughes
  - X. Ogden Nash

#### Unit II

Geoffrey Chaucer: The Prologue to the Canterbury Tales

Or

Faiz Ahmed Faiz: "A Prison Evening";

"Do not ask my love".

#### **Unit III**

Andrew Marwell: "Thoughts in a Garden"; "To his coy Mistress"

Or

Mirza Ghalib: "A thousand desires"

"Hard it is for all tasks to easy"

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#### Unit - IV

Byron: Don Juan Canto 9

Or

Stephen Spender: "The Express", "Pylons"

#### Unit - V

Tennyson: In Memorium

Or

Alexander Pope: Dunciad

#### **Recommended Books**

- I. Ford, Boris. Medieval Literature: Chaucer and The Alliterative Tradition
- II. Untermeyer, Louise: Modern American Poetry
- III. Brewer, D.S. Ed. Geoffrey Chaucer
- IV. Grone, Titus halliwell Tennyson's Poetry: A Critical Study Guide
- V. Shilstong, Frederick. Byron and the Myth of Tradition
- VI. Pintu, Vivian Desola. Byron and Liberty
- VII. Jacobs, Joseph. Tennyson and In Memories An Appreciation and a Study
- VIII. Davison, Dennis. Andrew Marvell: Selected Poetry and Prose.
  - IX. Randy, Surya Nath, Stephen Spender: A Literary Life.

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## Paper 5.Option IV: Dynamics of Spoken English

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

## **Internal Assessment: 20**

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.
- 4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

#### Unit-I

#### **Background Reading**

- I. Old English
- II. Middle English
- III. Modern English
- IV. Great Vowel ship
- V. Accent & Dialect
- VI. Linguistic and Non-Linguistic Communication
- VII. Cohesion
- VIII. Foregrounding
  - IX. Communication Language Teaching
  - X. Intensive & Extensive Reading

#### Unit - II

Phrase Structure, Clause Structure Or Sentence Structure and Syntax

#### **Unit III**

Inductive, Deductive & interrogative Approaches **Or**Precis Writing, Summary Writing, Paraphrasing

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#### Unit IV

Syllables and Syllabic Structure of English words Or Critical Writing

Unit - V

Pitch & Juncture Or Writing Research Papers

#### Recommended Books

- 1. Adam, S.C. English Speech Rhythm and Foreign Learner
- 2. Harold, G.F. Stress in English Worlds.
- 3. Biber, Donglas. Longman Grammer of Spoken and Written English
- 4. Quick, Randolph and Sidney Greengaun: A University Grammar Of English
- 5. Carter, Ronald and Michael Mccarthy: Cambridge of Grammar of English
- 6. Murphy raynond. English Grammar in use
- 7. Amberg, Jay. Creative Writing handbook
- 8. Phillips, Terry: Technical English
- 9. Arkin Marian: Research Papers
- 10. MLA Handbook for writers of Research Papers, 7th Edition.

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### Paper-5. Option-V: History of English Literature (Part-1)

Max. Marks :100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20** 

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

3. Question no. 1 will be compulsory.

Background Reading section aims at testing the candidates understanding of important books/authors/trends/movements related to this paper. This unit will carry one compulsory question of 16 marks requiring the candidates to show acquaintance with any four of the six given items. The candidates are expected to write a paragraph of 150 words on each of the four items they attempt.

4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice, a candidates has to attempt one question out of one

unit prescribed in the syllabus.

#### Unit-I

Background Reading (Important Literary works up to 1700)

- 1. Arcadia
- 2. Gorboduc
- 3. Astrophel & Stella
- 4. Ralph Roister Doister
- 5. The Shepherd Calender
- 6. Anatomy of Melancholy
- 7. Lycidas
- 8. Samson Agonistes
- 9. Essay on Dramatic Poesy
- 10. Hudibras

#### Unit-II

Chaucer and the fifteenth Century (1340-1500)

#### Unit-III

The Sixteenth Century (1500-1560)

#### Unit-IV

The Seventeeth Century up to Restoration (1601-1660)

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### Unit-V

The Seventeenth Century after the Restoration (1660-1700)

## Prescribed Books:

- 1. David Daiches' History of English Literature
- 2. Bhim Singh Dahiya's History of English Literature
- 3. T. Singh's A History of English Literature
- 4. Campton Rickett's History of English Literature
- 5. William J. Long's History of English Literature
- 6. Andrew Sanders' The Short Oxford History of English Literature

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#### **SEMESTER II**

Paper 6. Literature In English: 1550-1660 (Part - II)

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20** 

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.
- 4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

#### Unit - I

- I. Elizabethan Lyric
- II. Soliloquy
- III. Metaphysical Poets
- IV. Interludes
- V. Thomas Wyatt's Sonnets
- VI. Cavalier Poets
- VII. Euphemism
- VIII. King James Bible
  - IX. Jacobean Age
  - X. Utopia &Distopia

#### Unit - II

William Shakespeare: Hamlet

Or

Thomas More: Utopia

#### Unit - III

John Donne: "The Good Morrow", "The Sun Rising", "Canonization"

"Go and Catch a falling Star", "The Flea".

Or

Ben Jonson: Volpone

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## Unit-IV

John Webster: The Duchess of Malfi

Or

William Shakespeare: King Lear

### Unit - V

Francis Bacon: "Of Friendship", "Of Studies", "Of Truth", "Of Marriage", "Of Great Place".

Or

Machiavelli: The Prince

## **Books Recommended:**

1. Fredson, Bowers: Elizabethan Revenge Tragedy

2. Una, Elis: The Jacobean Drama

3. Bradley, A.C.: Shakespearean Tragedy

4. Bennet, Joan. : Five Metaphysical Poets

5. Gwyn, Stephen: Thomas More

6. Vickers, Brian: Francis Bacon and Modernity

7. More, Thomas: Utopia and a Dialogue of comfort

8. Turner, Paul, Thomas More Utopia

9. Singh, T. A History of English Literature

10. Abrams, M.H. Glossary

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#### Paper 7. Literature in English: 1660 – 1798 (Part-II)

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20** 

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.
- 4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

#### Unit-I Background Reading

- i. Poetic Satire in the Neo- Classical period
- ii. The Essays of Elia
- iii. Mock-heroic Epic
- iv. Autobiography
- v. Elegy
- vi. Transitional Poets
- vii. Comparison of Swift and Addition as Satirists
- viii. The Spectator Club
- ix. Bildungsroman
- x. Social Satire & Personal Satire

#### Unit – II

John Bunyan: Pilgr

Pilgrims Progress

Or

Alexander Pope: The Dunciad

#### **Unit III**

Oliver Goldsmith: She Stoops to Conquer

Or

Jonathan Swift: Gulliver Travels

#### Unit - IV

Henry Fielding:

Joseph Andrews

Or

Jean Jacques Rousseau: Confessions

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#### Unit - V

Joseph Addison: "The Aims of the Spectator",

"Female Orators"

"Sir Roger at the Assizes".

Or

Samuel Johnson: "On Fiction", "Cowley"; "Milton", from Lives of the Poets."

## Books Recommended:

- i. Lannering, J. Studies in the Prose Style of Joseph Addesion
  - ii. Rogers, Pat. Samuel Johnson
  - iii. Hudson, Nicholas: Samuel Johnson and Eighteenth Century
  - iv. Blooms, Edward : Addison and Steel : The Critical Heritage
  - v. Rawson, Claude: Henry fielding and the Augustan ideal under stress
  - vi. Knox Edmund A: John Bunyan in Relation to his Times
  - vii. Singh, T. A History of English Literature
  - viii. Abrams, M. H. Glossary.

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## Paper 8. Literature in English: 1798-1914 (Part-II)

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20** 

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.

4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

#### Unit - I

i. Anti Sentimental Comedy

ii. Utilitarianism

iii. Romantic Movement as the Renaissance of wonder

iv. Tennyson as the Representative of Victoria age

v. Women Novelists of the Victorian Era

vi. Dramatic Monologue

vii. Pessimism & Optimism in Victorian Poetry

viii. Medievalism in Romantic Poetry

ix. The Naughty Nineties

x. Chocolate-Cream Soldier

#### Unit II

Gustav Flaubert: Madame Bovary

Or

Balzac:Old Goriot

#### Unit III

Thomas Hardy: Tess of the d Urbervilles

Or

Emily Bronte: Wuthering Heights

### Unit - IV

Bernard Shaw: Arms & the Man

Or

Charles Dickens: A Tale of Two Cities

Just of the same

#### Unit- V

Robert Browning: "My Last Duchess", "A Last Ride Together", "Rabbi Ben Ezra", "Porphyria's Lover"

Matthew Arnold: "the Scholar Gypsy", "Dover Beach", "Growing Old", "Rugby Chapel".

#### **Books Recommended:**

- 1. Bigsby, C.W.E. An Introduction to Twentieth Century American Drama.
- 2. Karl, Frederick R. A Reader's Guide to the Contemporary English Novel.
- 3. Walsh, William. R.K. Narayan: A Critical Approach.
- 4. Griffith, Alice. Understanding Arthur Miller.
- 5. Bigsby, C.W.E., ed. The Cambridge Companion to Arthur Miller.
- 6. Bree, Germaine. Camus.
- 7. Karnani, Chetan. Nissim Ezekiel.
- 8. Martin, Robert A. Arthur Miller: New Perspectives
- 9. Brien, Justin, tr. Albert Camus Myth of Sisyphus and Other Essays
- 10. Sheoran, Jyoti. Mulk Raj Anand and Charles Dickens: A Comparative Study.

### Paper 9. Literature in English: 1914:2000 (Part-II)

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

#### **Internal Assessment: 20**

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.
- **4.** Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

#### **UNIT-I**

i. Dystopian Novels

ii. Waiting For Godot

iii. English Poetry Between two wars

iv. Kitchen – Sink Drama

v. Major Trends in Twentieth century Drama

vi. The Rhymers' Club

vii. Drawing – Room Comedy

viii. Melodrama

ix. Arthur Miller

x. Margaret Atwood

#### Unit - II

R. K. Narayan: Financial Expert

Or

Kingsley Amis: Lucky Jim

#### Unit – III

George Orwell: Ninteen Eighty Four

**O**r

Arthur Miller: Death of A Salesman

#### **Unit IV**

Albert Camus: The Outsider

Or

Nissim Ezekiel: "Night of the Scorpion"; "Goodbye Party for Miss Pushpa TS";

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"The Visitor", "Enterprise, "Poet, Lover, Birdwatcher".

### Unit - V

Subhadra Kumari Chauhan: Jhansi Ki Rani

Gajanan Madhav Muktibodh: Void

Or

Samuel Beckett: Waiting for Godot

### **Books Recommended**

i. Bigsby C. W. E.: An Introduction to twentieth century American Drama

ii. Karl, Frederick R. A readers Guide to the Contemporary English Novel

iii. Walsh, William, R.K. Narayan : A Critical Approach

iv. Griffith, Alice: Understanding Arther Miller

v. Bree, Germaine: Camus

vi. Karnani, Chetan: Nissim Erekiel

vii. Singh, T.: A History of English Literature

viii. Abrams, M. H. Glossary

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## Paper 10. Option I. Communication Skills

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam:

#### **Internal Assessment: 20**

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.

4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

#### Unit 1.

- 1. Theory of Communication
- 2. Types and modes of Communication
- 3. Modes of Communication
- 4. Barriers of Communication
- 5. Intrapersonal Communication
- 6. Interpersonal Communication
- 7. Use and Utility of Video Conferencing
- 8. Email
- 9. Report Writing
- 10. Note Making

Unit 2. Language of Communication:

Verbal and Non-verbal (Spoken and Written) and Communication Barriers, Strategies for Communication: Intra-Personal, Inter-personal and Group Communication

Or

Precis Writing

Unit 3. Speaking Skills:

Monologue, Dialogue, Group Discussion, Effective Communication/ Mis- Communication, Interview, Public Speaking (Speech Debate, Symposium)

## Unit 4. Reading and Understanding:

Close Reading, Interpretation, Analysis

Comprehension, Translation (From Hindi to English)



## **Unit 5.Writing Skills:**

Letter Writing (Formal/Official Letters, Business Letters, Letter to Editor), Making Official Proposal

Or

Official Drafting (Preparing Agendas, Minutes of The meeting etc.)

#### **Recommended Readings:**

- 1. Fluency in English- Part II, Oxford University Press, 2006.
- 2. Business English, Pearson, 2008.
- 3. Language, Literature and Creativity, Orient Blackswan, 2013.
- 4. Language through Literature(forthcoming) ed. Dr. Gauri Mishra, Dr Ranjana Kaul, Dr. Brati Biswas.
- 5. Sheoran, Jyoti. Business Communication. Shroff Publications, Mumbai.

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## Paper 10. OptionII. Soft Skills

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

## Internal Assessment: 20

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.
- 4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 1. Teamwork
- 2. Emotional Intelligence
- 3. Adaptability
- 4. Leadership
- 5. Problem solving
- 6. How to Influence Behaviour
- 7. The Role of perception in Interpersonal influence
- 8. Interpersonal Relationships
- 9. Impact of Effective Interpersonal Influence
- 10. Role of Etiquette
- 11. Interpersonal influence
- 12. Attitude and Body language

#### **Suggested Readings**

- 1. English and Soft Skills. S.P. Dhanavel. Orient BlackSwan 2013
- 2. English for Students of Commerce: Precis, Composition, Essays, Poems eds. Kaushik,et al

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### 10. Option III. Dynamics of Spoken English

Max. Marks:100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20** 

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. All questions carry equal marks.

- 3. There shall be one question with internal choice on each of the five units prescribed in the syllabus.
- 4. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.

#### Unit - I

#### **Background Reading**

- i. Saussure
- ii. Noam Chomsky
- iii. Derrida
- iv. First-Language Learning
- v. Second Language Learning
- vi. Foreign Language Learning
- vii. Socio-Linguistics
- viii. Psycho Linguistics
- ix. Arbitrariness
- x. Productivity

### Unit - II

Organs of Speech

Or

Vowels & Consonants

#### **Unit III**

Description of Vowels & Consonants

Or

Transcription

Newson

Unit - IV

Phonemes & Allophones

Or

Word Stress

Unit - V

Stress in Connected Speech

Or

Intonation

### **Books Recommended**

- 1. Roach, Peter. English Phonetics and Phonology: A Practical Course
- 2. Sethi J and P. V. Dhamija. A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English
- 3. James, Daniel. English Pronouncing Dictionary
- 4. Mathews, P.H. Linguistics: A very short Introduction
- 5. Lyons, john. Language and Linguistics : An Introduction
- 6. Thakur D. The Phonetics and Phonology of English: A Handbook
- 7. Thakur D. Linguistics Simplified: Syntax
- 8. Bansal, R. K. An Outline of General Phonetics
- 9. Balasubramanian T. A Textbook of English Phonetics for Indian Students
- 10. Abercrombie, David. Elements of General Phonetics
- 11. Crystal, David. Advanced Conversational English

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# Semester III Paper\_11. LITERARY CRITICISM

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20** 

Note: (To be printed in the question paper)

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus

#### Unit-I:

Longinus's concept of sublime, Three Unities, Neoclassicism, Romanticism, Humanism, T.S Eliot's concept of Objective Correlative. Lokdharmi and Natyadharmi, *Oedipus Rex*, Deux ex machina, Plato on Poetry.

#### Unit-II:

Aristotle: Poetics

Or

Anandvardhana: Dhvanyanyalok

#### Unit-III:

Bharatmuni: Natyashastra (Chapter 1: The Origin of Drama, chapter VI: Sentiments, chapter

VII: Exposition of Emotion

Or

Kuntak: VakroktiJivita

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### Unit-IV:

Horace: Ars Poetica (Line1-294)

Or

John Dryden: "Of Dramatic Poesie: An Essay"

### Unit-V

Dr. Johnson: Preface to Shakespeare

Or

PB Shelley: "A Defence of Poetry"

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

1. James, R.A.J. Scoot. The Making of Literature.

2. Daiches, David. Critical Approaches to Literature.

3. Wimsatt, W.K. Jr. & Cleanth Brooks. Literary Criticism.

4. Blamires, Harry. A History of Literary Criticism.

5. Habib, M.A.R. A History of Literary Criticism.

6. Diwvedi, Hazari Prasad: Diwvedi, Prithvinath. Natyashastra kiBharatiya Parampara aurDasrupkam.

7. Krishnamoorthy. K, tr. AnandavardhanaDhvanyaloka or Theory of Suggestion in Poetry

Just or

## Paper 12.AMERICAN LITERATURE (PART-I)

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20** 

Note: (To be printed in the question paper)

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus

### Unit-I:

R.W. Emerson, Nathaniel Hawthorne, Walden, The Great Gatsby, The Sound and the Fury, Herzog, Invisible Man, Arthur Miller, Who is Afraid of Virginia Woolf, Wallace Stevens.

### Unit-II:

Walt Whitman: "One's Self I Sing", "Song of Myself" - Section 1, 6, 20, 52

Or

Emily Dickinson: "This is My Letter to the World", "Success is Counted sweetest". "Much madness is divinest sense", "Because I could not stop for death", "A Narrow Fellow in the grass", "The heart asks pleasure first", "I never saw a moor", "A bird came down the walk"

#### **Unit-III:**

Mark Twain: The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn

Or

Harriet Beecher Stowe: Uncle Tom's Cabin

### **Unit-IV:**

Henry James: The Portrait of a Lady

Or

The Ambassadors

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Unit- V:

Herman Melville: Billy Budd

Or Moby Dick

# **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- 1. Pearce, Roy Harvey. The Continuity of American Poetry.
- 2. Chase, Richard. The American Novel and Its Tradition.
- 3. Waggoner, Hyatt Howe. American Poets.
- 4. Pearce, Roy Harvey, ed. Whitman: A Collection of Critical Essays.
- 5. Sewall, Richard B., ed. Emily Dickinson: A Collection of Critical Essays.
- 6. Lettis, Richard et. al. Huck Finn and His Critics.
- 7. Stafford, William T. ed. Perspectives on James's The Portrait of a Lady: A Collection of Critical Essays.
- 8. Gray, Richard. A History of American Literature.
- 9. Thorp, Willard. Herman Melville

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# Paper 13. INDIAN WRITING IN ENGLISH INCLUDING TRANSLATION (PART-I)

Max. Marks :100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Note: (To be printed in the question paper) 1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus

### Unit-I:

RK Narayan, Ruskin Bond, Khushwant Singh, Keki N. Daruwalla, God of Small Things, Joothan, Shiv K. Kumar, Gieve Patel (On Killing A Tree), The White Tiger, Kanthapura (Raja Rao).

### Unit-II:

Mulk Raj Anand: Coolie

Sri Aurobindo: Savitri

Unit-III:

Vijay Tendulkar: Ghasiram Kotwal

Jayanta Mahapatra: "Indian Summer", "A Missing Person", "The Whorehouse in a Calcutta Street", "Hunger".

### Unit-IV:

Kamala Das: The following Poems from R. Parthasarathy, ed. *Ten Twentieth Century Indian Poets*. "The Freaks", "My Grandmother's House", "A Hot Noon in Malabar", "The Sunshine Cat", "The Invitation".

Or

UR Ananthamurthy: Samaskara

### Unit-V:

Rabindranath Tagore: Chandalika

Or

Kamala Markandaya: Nectar in a Sieve

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- 1. Naik, M.K. ed. Aspects of Indian Writing in English.
- 2. Ezekiel, Nissim. Contemporary Poets.
- 3. Peeradine, Saleem. Contemporary Indian Poetry: An Assessment.
- 4. Sharma, K.K, ed. Indo English Literature: Collection of Critical Essays.
- 5. Sharma, K K. Perspectives on Mulk Raj Anand
- 6. Rosinka Chaudhuri. Derozio, Poet of India: The Definitive Edition
- 7. Chatterjee, Bhabatosh. Bankimchandra Chatterjee: Essays in Perspective
- 8. Haldar. AK. Foundations of Nationalism in India: A Study of Bankimchandra Chatterjee.
- 9. Das, Sisir Kumar. The Artist in Chains: The Life of Bankimchandra Chatterjee
- 10. Thomas, Edwards. Henry Derozio: The Eurasian Poet, Teacher, and Journalist
- 11. Kaushik, Raj Kumar. Mulk Raj Anand: A Committed Artist
- 12. Shukla, Rahul Kumar. Quest For Self: A Study of The Poetry of Kamla Das
- 13. Sheoran, Jyoti. Mulk Raj Anand and Charles Dickens: A Comparative Study.
- 14. Sheoran, Jyoti. "Form and Style in Indian English Fiction." Prestige Books, New Delhi.

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# Paper-14: Research Methodology

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20** 

Note:

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

2. A candidate carry equal marks (16 marks each).

- 3. Question No. 1 is compulsory. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidate shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Question no. 2-5 shall be from Unit 2-5 with internal choice in each unit.

### Unit-I

1. Meaning of Research, 2. Purpose of Research, 3. Types of Research, 4. Identification of Research problem in literature, 5. Developing the Research Question 6. Selecting a topic for Research, 7. Research Articles in literature, 8. Primary and Secondary sources, 9. Resource Utilization (including Library Material/arhival, electronic material, field study etc), 10. Abstract Writing

### **Unit-II**

Accessing and Documenting Resources: Sources and their Location, Library Services, Collecting and Reviewing Literature.

### **Unit-III**

Finalizing the Statements of Objectives, Hypothesis: Meaning, Importance, Types, Preparation of hypotheses, Difficulties in formulation and testing of hypothesis.

Research Methods for literary Research: Historical Method, Interpretive Method, Archival Methods, Auto/biography as a Research Method, Oral Hisory as a Research Method, Discourse Analysis, Grand Narrative Method, Ethnographic Methods, Quantitative Methods for Scholars of Texts, Textual Analysis, Interveiwing, Creative Writing as a Research Method.

### **Unit-IV**

Planning, Drafting, Revising, Editing and finalizing the draft of research report.

Writing the Introduction, Presenting the Literature Review, Formulating Chapters/Sections for Research Articles in Literary Research.

Tools of Research: choosing a Critical Perspective.

Use of Theory in interrogating the problem, structuring the arguments and the conclusions. Preparing the written Research report.

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Mechanics of Writing: Paper margin, spacing, heading and title, page numbers, correction and insertion, electronic submission, Research Report Presentation, Oral and Power-point Presentation.

### Unit-V

Documentation Styles and Mechanics of Writing: Engaging your sources; Citation Practices; Bibliography Style; Reference List Style (MLA, APA, Chicago Manual etc); Citation of Electronics Sources; Notes Citation Practices; Preparing Synopsis.

# Suggested Reading:

- 1. MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers (8th Edition).
- 2. B Allison, The Students' Guide to Preparing Dissertations and Theses. London: Kogan Page, 1997.
- 3. Richard D Altick and John J. Fenstermaker, The Art of Literary Research. 4th ed., New York: Norton, 1993.
- 4. C.R. Kothari, Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, New Delhi: New Age International Ltd, 1985.
- 5. F. Abdul Rahim, Thesis Writing: A Manual for Researchers, New Delhi: New Age International Pvt Ltd, 1996.
- 6. Kate I. Turabian, A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations. 6th ed., Chicago: Chicago UP, 1996.
- 7. Wayne C. Booth, Gregory G. Colombo, Joseph M. Williams and William C. Booth. The Craft of Research: From Planning to Reporting, Chicago: Chicago UP, 2008.

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# Paper -15. Option I. Business Communication

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20** 

Note: (To be printed in the question paper)

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus.

#### Unit-I

Introduction to the essentials of Business Communication: Theory and practice, Types of Corporate communication, principles of effective organizational communication, Corporate and communication phases.

# **Unit-II**

Citing references, and using bibliographical and research tools

OR

Writing a project report, Writing reports on field work/visits to industries, business concerns etc. /business negotiations.

### **Unit-III**

Summarizing annual report of companies

OR

Writing minutes of meetings

### Unit-IV

E-correspondence

{Making oral presentation (Viva for Internal Assessment)}

OR

Types of Organizational Communication Relationships

Janarar Janar



### Unit-V

Types of Networks

Need of Corporate Communication

OR

Management Information System

# Suggested Reading:

- 1. Scot, O.; Contemporary Business Communication. Biztantra, New Delhi.
- 2. Lesikar, R.V. & Flatley, M.E.; Basic Business Communication Skills for Empowering the Internet Generation, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- 3. Ludlow, R. & Panton, F.; The Essence of Effective Communications, Prentice Hall Of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 4. R. C. Bhatia, Business Communication, Ane Books Pvt Ltd, New Delhi
- 5. Rishipal and JyotiSheoran. Business Communication Vol-1. Shroff Publications, Mumbai.
- 6. Rishipal.Business Communication Vol -2. Sage Publication, New Delhi.

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### Paper – 15 (Option II) Creative Writing

Max. Marks :100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

### Internal Assessment: 20

Note: (To be printed in the question paper).

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each).
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Question no. 2-5 shall be from Unit 2-5 with internal choice in each unit.

### Unit-1

### **Background Readings**

- I. Narrative (Vantage, Narrator, Narrate, Implied Author, Implied Reader).
- II. Point of View
- III. Characterization
- IV. Rasa (Aesthetic Experience)
- V. Dhvani (Suggestion)
- VI. Vakrokti (Obliquity or Irony)
- VII. Alankara (Figures of Speech/Thought)
- VIII. Auchitya (Propriety)
  - IX. Riti or Style
  - X. Plagiarism

### **Unit-II**

Introduction to Creative Writing, Modes of Creative Writing,

"Literature as Knowledge" - Prof. Kapil Kapoor (84-100), General Principles of Creative Writing.

### Unit-III

### **Understanding Fiction**

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- "The Nature and Modes of Narrative Fiction" = Rene Welles and Austin Warren (212-225).
- Plot (Master Plots, Stasis, Moment of Crisis, Rising Action, Falling Action, Denouement, Linear, Non-Linear).
- III. Character: (Flat and Round Characters, Stock Characters, Major and Minor Characters).
- IV. Characterization: (Showing, Telling, Speech, Action).
- V. Setting: (Place, Landscape, Atmosphere, Historical Setting, Temporal Order, Prequency and Duration).

### Unit-IV

### **Understanding Poetry**

"Literature as Verbal Discourse" - Prof. Kapil Kapoor (124-145).

"The Mantra" and "The Essence of Poetry" (3 -24).

# A. Concepts:

- I. Tone, Mood and Attitude
- II. Hyperbole
- III. Irony
- IV. Syntax
- V. Imagery
- VI. Symbolism
- VII. Figures of Speech (Simile, Metaphor, Personification, Apostrophe, Synecdoche, Metonymy).

### B. Genres:

- 1. Lyric
- II. Ode
- III. Satire
- IV. Sonnet
- V. Dramatic Monologue
- VI. Ballad
- VII. Haiku

### Unit-V

# Formal Structure of the Short Story

- I. Theme
- II. Plot

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- III. Character
- IV. Point of View
- V. Setting

# **Prescribed Texts**

- 1. "Literary Theory Indian Conceptual Framework" by Kapil Kapoor, New Delhi, Affiliated East-West Press Pvt. Ltd. 2013.
- 2. "A Background to the Study of English Literature" by B. Prasad.
- 3. "Theory of Literature" by Rene Wellek and Austin Warren Harmendsworth Penguin Books 1980 (First Pub. 1949).
- 4. "Studying Literature" by Parmod Nayar.
- 5. "The Cambridge Companion to Creative Writing" edited by David Morley and Philip Neilsen.
- 6. "The Future Poetry" by Sir Aurbindo, Pondichery, Sri Aurbindo Ashram, 2000.
- 7. The Short Story by Ian Reid, London, Methusn & Co.1979 (Critical idiom Series).

# **Books Recommended:**

- 1. Arco, Peterson, S. How to Write Short Stories. Peterson's, 2002.
- 2. Bell, Julia. Editor. The Creative Writing Coursebook: 40 Authors Share Advice and Exercises for Fiction and Poetry. Pan, Macmillan, 2001.
- 3. Brooks, Cleanth & Robert Penn Warren. eds Understanding Poetry, Fourth Edition, Holt, Rinehart and Winston. 1976.
- 4. Dev Anjana, Anuradha Marwah and Swati Paul (eds), "Creative Writing: A Manual for Beginners". Delhi: Pearson, 2008.

Assignment -I & II (10 Marks)

Suggested Topics: Film Review

**Book Review** 

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# FOURTH SEMESTER

# Paper 16. CRITICAL THEORY AND LITERARY CRITICISM

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

**Internal Assessment: 20** 

Note: (To be printed in the question paper)

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus

### Unit-I:

Cleanth Brooks, Northrop Frye, Roland Barthes, Sigmund Freud, Michel Foucault, Carl G Jung, Jacques Lacan, Nancy Chodorow, IA Richards, Friedrich Nietzsche.

### Unit-II:

William Wordsworth: "Preface to Lyrical Ballads"

Or

IA Richards: Principles of Literary Criticism (Chapter XXVII and XVIII)

### Unit-III:

Matthew Arnold: "The Function of Criticism at the Present Time"

Or

Saussure: "The Object of Study"

#### **Unit-IV:**

Virginia Woolf: "Modern Fiction"

Or

T.S. Eliot: "Tradition and the Individual Talent"

### Unit-V:

Elaine Showalter: "Feminist Criticism in Wilderness"

Or

Simone de Beauvoir: The Second Sex ("Introduction")

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# **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- 1. James, R.A.J. Scott. The Making of Literature.
- 2. Daiches, David. Critical Approaches to Literature.
- 3. Wimsatt, W.K. &Cleanth Brooks: Literary Criticism.
- 4. Blamires, Harry. A History of Literary Criticism.
- 5. Habib, M.A. R. A History of Literary Criticism.

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# Paper 17. AMERICAN LITERATURE (Part-II)

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

### **Internal Assessment: 20**

**Note:** (To be printed in the question paper)
1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus

#### Unit-I:

Harlem Renaissance, Jazz Age, New England, The Lost Generation, Beat Poetry, Black Arts Movement, Symbolism in American Drama, Native American Literature, Apocalyptic Fiction, American Renaissance, Local Color Fiction

#### Unit-II:

Robert Frost: "Provide Provide", "Mending Wall", "The Road NotTaken", "Two Tramps in Mud Time", "Stopping By Woods on a Snowy Evening", "Birches", "The Onset", "After Apple Picking"

Or

Edward Albee: Who is Afraid of Virginia Woolf

#### Hnit-III

Ernest Hemingway: The Sun Also Rises

Or

The Old Man and the Sea

### Unit-IV:

Eugene O'Neill: The Hairy Ape

Or

Arthur Miller: All My Sons

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# Unit-V:

Tennessee Williams: A Streetcar Named Desire

Or

The Glass Menagerie

# **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- 1. Pearce, Roy Harvey. The Continuity of American Poetry.
- 2. Chase, Richard. The American Novel and Its Tradition
- 3. Waggoner, Hyatt Howe. American Poets.
- 4. Cox, James M., ed. Robert Frost: A Collection of Critical Essays.
- 5. Robert P. Weeks, ed. Hemingway: A collection of Critical Essays.
- 6. Dahiya, Bhim S. The Hero in Hemingway.
- 7. Gassner, John, ed. O'Neill: A Collection of Critical Essays.
- 8. Weales, Gerald. Tennessee Williams, Pamphlets on American Writers.
- 9 Gray, Richard. A History of American Literature.

10.Bigsby, C W E. Edward Albee: A collection of critical essays

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# Paper 18. INDIAN WRITING IN ENGLISH INCLUDING TRANSLATION (Partell)

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

### **Internal Assessment: 20**

**Note:** (To be printed in the question paper)

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus

#### Unit-I:

Arundhati Roy, The Binding Vine (1992), Amitav Ghoh, Tughlaq, Manohar Malgaonkar, Such A Long Journey (Rohinton Mistry), Bharti Mukherjee, Gurcharan Das, Storm In Chandlgarh, BhishmSahni

### Unit-II:

Khushwant Singh: Train to Pakistan

Or

RK Narayan: The English Teacher

#### Unit-III:

Anita Desai: Voices in the City

Or

Shashi Deshpande: The Dark Holds No Terrors

### **Unit-IV:**

Vijay Tendulkar: Silence! The Court is in Session

Or

Amitav Ghosh: The Shadow Lines

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### Unit-V:

S Radhakrishnan: The Hindu View of Life

A.K. Ramanujan: "Looking For A Cousin on A Swing", "Of Mothers Among Other

Things".

"Small Scale R eflection on A Great House"

"Obituary"

# **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

1. Ahmad, Aijaz. In Theory: Classes, Nations, Literatures.

- 2. Devy, G. N. After Amnesia: Tradition and Change in Indian Literary Criticism,
- 3. Gopal, Priyamvada. Indian English Novel: Nation, History and Narration
- 4. Guha, Ranajit, ed. The Subaltern Studies Reader
- 5. Iyenger, K. R. Srinivasa. Indian Writing in English.
- 6. King, Bruce. Modern Indian Poetry in English
- 7. Khair, Tabish. Babu Fictions: Alienation in Contemporary Indian English Novels.
- 8. Mukherjee, Meenakshi. The Twice Born Fiction
- 9. Naik, M. K. A History of Indian English Literature
- 10. Naik, M.K. and Shyamala A. Narayan. Indian English Literature 1980-2000: A Critical Survey.
- 11. Suleri, Sara. The Rhetoric of English India.
- 12. Vishwanathan, Gauri, Masks of Conquest: Literary Study and British Rule in India
- 13. Sheoran, Jyoti. "Form and Style in Indian English Fiction." Prestige Books, New Delhi.

# Paper-19. Research Dissertation & Viva-Voce

### Note:

- 1. Each student shall be working under the Research supervisor allotted by the Chairperson of the Department.
- 2. The Research Dissertation & Vive-Voce carry Domarks (60 + 40) Dissertation + Viva-Voce.
- 3. It is compulsory to submit research dissertation and appear in viva-voce

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# Paper 19. (Optional Paper) COLONIAL AND POSTCOLONIAL STUDIES

Max. Marks:100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

### **Internal Assessment: 20**

Note: (To be printed in the question paper)

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus

### Unit-I:

Colonialism and Empire, Frantz Fanon: The Wretched of the Earth, George Lamming: The Pleasures of Exile, Nelson Mandela: The Long Walk in Freedom, Paul Coelho: The Alchemist, Edward Said: Orientalim, Aime Cesaire: A Tempest, Commonwealth Literature, Decolonization, Cultural Hegemony

#### Unit-II:

Doris Lessing: The Grass is Singing

Or

RK Narayan: The Financial Expert

### Unit-III:

Salman Rushdie: Midnight's Children

Or

Bankimchandra Chatterjee: Anandmath

### Unit-IV:

Chinua Achebe: Things Fall Apart

Or

Amitav Ghosh: The Shadow Lines

### Unit-V:

Shashi Tharoor: The Great Indian Novel

Or

Riot

June

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- 1. Ashcroft, Bill, Gareth Griffiths and Helen Tiffin. The Empire Writes Back: Theory and Practice in Postcolonial Literatures
  - ----Postcolonial Studies: Key Concepts
- 2. Bhabha, Homi K., ed. Nation and Narration
- 3. Césaire, Aimé. Discourse on Colonialism 4. Fanon, Frantz. The Wretched of the Earth
- 5. Gilbert, Helen and Joanne Tompkins. Postcolonial Drama: Theory, Practice, Politics
- 6. Memmi, Albert. The Colonizer and the Colonized
- 7. Rushdie, Salman. Imaginary Homelands: Essays and Criticism
- 8. Said, Edward. Orientalism: Western Conceptions of the Orient9. Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty. "Can the Subaltern Speak?"
- 10. Trivedi, Harish and Meenakshi Mukherjee, eds. Interrogating Postcolonialism: Theory, Text and Context

# Paper 20. Option I. LITERATURE AND GENDER

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

# **Internal Assessment: 20**

Note: (To be printed in the question paper) 1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus

Margaret Atwood, Aphra Behn, bell hooks, Caryl Churchill, Jane Austen, Sylvia Plath, Judith Butler, Muriel Spark, Rebecca West, Mary Daly

Unit-II:

Mary Wollstonecraft: Vindication of the Rights of Women

Kate Millet: The Sexual Politics

Unit-III:

Virginia Woolf: A Room of One's Own

Orlando

Unit-IV:

Charlotte Bronte: Jane Eyre

Or

The Professor

Doris Lessing: "the old chief mashlanga", "The black madonna" (from Doris Lessing African Stories: Simon and Schuster)

Or

The Golden Notebook

# **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- 1. Ruthwen, K.K. Feminist Literary Studies: An Introduction.
- 2. Showalter, Elaine. A Literature of Their Own.
- 3. Gilbert, Sandra and Susan Gubar: The Madwoman in the Attic.
- 4. Moody, A.D. Virginia Woolf:
- 5. Bennett, Joan. Virginia Woolf: Her Art as a Novelist.
- 6. Stubbs, Patricia. Women and Fiction.
- 7. Kelly, Gary. Revolutionary Feminism: The Mind And Career of Mary Wollstonecraft
- 8. Beer, Patricia. Reader I Married Him: A Study of the Women Characters of Jane Austen, Charlotte Bronte, Elizabeth Gaskell and George Eliot
- 9. Martin, Hazel T. Petticoat Rebels : A Study of The Novels of Social Protest of George Elliot, Elizabeth Gaskell and Charlotte Bronte
- 10. Taylor, Jenny. Reading and Rereading Doris Lessing
- 11. Allott, Miriam. Charlotte Bronte: Jane Eyre and Villette: A Casebook

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# Paper 20. Option II. LITERATURE AND PHILOSOPHY

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

# **Internal Assessment: 20**

Note: (To be printed in the question paper).

1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.

- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus

### **Unit-I:**

Dante: Divine Comedy, Carlyle: On Heroes and Hero Worship, Sophocles: Antigone, Alexander Pope: Essay on Man, Jonathan Swift: Gulliver's Travels, Friedrich Nietzsche: Thus Spoke Zarathustra, Martin Heidegger: Being and Time, Rene Descartes: Meditations on First Philosophy, Max Weber: The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism, Friedrich Hegel: Science of Logic

### **Unit-II:**

Friedrich Nietzsche: The Birth of Tragedy

Or

Sigmund Freud: Civilization and Its Discontents

### **Unit-III:**

Jean- Paul Sartre: "Existentialism and Humanism"

Or

Louis Althusser: "Ideology and Ideological State Apparatuses"

Unit- IV: Rabindranath Tagore: Gitanjali

Or

Vivekananda: Karma Yog

Unit- V: Raja Rao: The Serpent and the Rope

Or

Religion, Science and Culture

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### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- 1. Russell, B. The History of Western Philosophy.
- 2. Quinton, Antony. Thoughts and Thinkers.
- 3. Alston, William P. Reading in Twentieth Century Philosophy.
- 4. Grube, G.M.A. Plato's Thought.
- 5. Meszaros, Istvan. The Works of Sartre.
- 6. Taylor, A.S. Plato: The Man and His Works.
- 7. Leonard, William Germa, trans. The Nature of Things: Lucretius.
- 8. Sartre: My Childhood and Early Days.
- 9. Cruickshand, Paul. French Literature and its Background.
- 10. Paul, S.L. Philosophical Background to Western Literature.

# Paper 20. Option III. NEW LITERATURE

Max. Marks:100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

### **Internal Assessment: 20**

**Note:** (To be printed in the question paper)

- 1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.
- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus

### Unit-I:

Allegory, Colonial Discourse, Mulatto, Negritude, Identity, Counter discourse, Pidgins and creoles, New Literatures, Postmodern History, Globalization

### Unit-II:

Wole Soyinka: Death and the King's Horseman

Or

A Dance of the Forests

### Unit-III:

Nadine Gordimer: July's People

CR James: Beyond a Boundary

### Unit- IV:

Jean Rhys: Wide Sargasso Sea

Or

Voyage in the Dark

# Unit- V:

Louise Erdrich: Tracks

Or Love Medicine

# **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- 1. Jones, Eldred. The Writing of Wole Soyinka
- 2. Wright, Derek. Wole Soyinka.
- 3. Angier, Carole. Jean Rhys, Life and Works.
- 4. Howells, Caroll Ann. Jean Rhys.
- 5. Thomas, Sue. The Worlding of Jean Rhys.
- 6. Thieme, John. Derek Walcolt.
- 7. Sawhney, Brajesh. Studies in the Literary Achievement of Louise Erdrich, Native American Writer: Fifteen Critical Essays

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# Paper-20, Option IV, History of English Literature (Part-II)

Max. Marks :100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

# Internal Assessment: 20

Note: (To be printed in the question paper)

- 1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all,
- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no, 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items,
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus.

### Unit-1

Background Reading- (Important Literary works from 1700 to Modern Age)

- 1. The Dunciad
- 2. A Tale of a Tub
- 3. The Prelude
- 4. In Memoriam
- 5. The Scholar Gipsy
- 6. The Blessed Damozel
- 7. Vanity Fair
- 8. Unto this Last
- 9. The Waste Land
- 10. Murder in the Cathedral

### Unit-II

The Eighteenth Century (1700-1798)

### Unit-III

The Romantic Age (1798-1832)

### Unit-IV

The Victorian Age (1832-1901)

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# **Unit-V**

The Twentieth Century (1901-Present Age)

# **Prescribed Books:**

- 1. David Daiches' History of English Literature
- 2. Bhim Singh Dahiya's History of English Literature
- 3. T. Singh's A History of English Literature
- 4. Campton Rickett's History of English Literature
- 5. William J. Long's History of English Literature
- 6. Andrew Sanders' The Short Oxford History of English Literature

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# Paper-20. Option V. Indian Vedic and Classical Literature

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hours Exam: 80

# **Internal Assessment: 20**

Note: (To be printed in the question paper)

- 1. A candidate shall attempt 5 questions in all.
- 2. All questions carry equal marks (16 marks each)
- 3. Question no. 1 will cover the short items prescribed in unit 1 of the syllabus. This question shall carry 6 items out of which the candidates shall be required to write short notes (of about 150 words each) on four items.
- 4. Remaining four questions will be based on four units prescribed in the syllabus. This question will carry internal choice; a candidate has to attempt one question out of two texts prescribed in the syllabus

#### Unit-I

- 1. Aryan Philosophy
- 2. The Vedic Age
- 3. Early Vedic Literature
- 4. Later Vedic Literature
- 5. Analysis of First Five Shlokas of Bhagwat Gita
- 6. Neeti
- 7. Vishnu Purana
- 8. Sutra
- 9. Dharam Shastra
- 10. Hindu Itihas

#### **Unit-II**

Kautilya: The Arthashastra (Penguin Classics)

Or

The Rigveda (Penguin Classics)

#### **Unit-III**

Shri Satya Shrava: A Comprehensive History of Vedic Literature (Brahmana and Aranyaka Works), New Delhi: Motilal Banrasidas

Or

Sarvapalli Radhakrishnan: The Principal Upanishads

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### Unit IV

Vyasa: 'The Dicing' and 'The Sequel to Dicing', 'The Book of the Assembly Hall','The Temptation of Karna', Book V 'The Book of Effort', in The Mahabharata: tr. And ed. By J.A.B. van Buitenen (Chicago: Brill 1975) pp. 106-169

Or

Adhyaya 3 (Chapter-3) Bhagwat Gita, GIta Press: Gorakhpur

### Unit V:

Valmiki: Ramyana, Book III- The Forest, Ed. Richard Gombrich, Translaed by Sheldon I. Pollock, The Clay Sanskrit Library.

Or

Valmiki: Ramyana, Book VII-The Final, Ed. Richard Gombrich, Translated by Robert Goldman and Sally Sutherland Goldman, The Clay Sanskrit Library.

# **Background Readings:**

- 1. Iravati Karve, Yuganta: The End of an Epoch.
- 2. J.A.B. Van Bultenen, 'Dharma and Moksha', in Roy W Perrett, ed. Indian Philosophy, vol.V Theory of Value: A Collection of Readings.
- 3. Vinay Dharwadekar, 'Orientalism and the Study of Indian Literature' in Orientalism and the Postcolonialism Predicament: Perspective on South Asia.
- 4. The Bhawad Gita, With the Commentary of Sri Sankaracharya, Samanta Books: Chennai.
- 5. Narayan Sanyal Ramendra, Ramayana: A Critical Appraisal.
- 6. Alan Jacobs: The Principal Upnishads: The Essential Philosophical Foundation of Hinduism.
- 7. The Ten Principal Upnishads trans. Purohit Swami & W.B. Yeats.

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